"DENBY" Vitreous STONEWARE

Pie Dishes 1½ pt., 2/11½ 2 pt., 3/6 4 pt., 5/11.
Round Casserole 3 pt., 5/11½ 4 pt., 7/11.
Oval Covered Dishes 2 pt., 6/11; 3 pt., 7/11.
Round Casserole 3 pt., 5/11½ 4 pt., 7/11.
Roasting Dishes 10", 5/11½; 12", 9/11; 17", 12/6.
Tureen (one-dip design): 1 pt., 5/11½; 2½ pt., 7/11.

Sartzer
Grafton St., DUBLIN.

★ Carriage and Packing Extra.

CITY

The Irish Times

PRICE 3d. DUBLIN, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1945 No. 27,516

Haig
THAT GOES INTO ANY BOTTLE

HAYES, CONYNGHAM & ROBINSON, LTD.
The Chemists,
12 GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN
AND BRANCHES

WORLD T.U.C.

Federation Agreement Reached

AGREEMENT on the major issues relating to the formation of the new world federation of trade unions has been reached in Paris by the "big four" of the conference, says a Paris (Reuter) report. The agreement was representative of the British, Soviet, United States and French unions. A constitutional committee has been set up to complete the ranks of the proposed world confederation.

The agreement closes the ranks of Labour after a week of controversy in which the British and Soviet delegations have healed opposing groups. The statements of M. Kuznetzov (Russia) are interpreted as indicating the following concessions to the British point of view: That international trade secretariats of miners, transport workers and others should be given time to discuss their incorporation within the structure of the new organisation; that fair provision should be made for the future of the staff of the old International Federation of Trades Unions, whether they form part of the new organisation or not; and that the Russian trade union secretariats of miners and others should become affiliated to the new international trade secretariats in time.

SOVIET VIEW

M. Kuznetzov at his Press conference indicated that he differed from the British viewpoint that certain aspects of the new world trade union body should be postponed. "The Soviet delegation strongly believes in the immediate formation of the new organisation," he said. He took a very conciliatory line towards a number of questions on which the British and Soviet viewpoints are known to differ. "The Trade Union Federation must be first of all a trade union organisation," he said, "but it is sometimes difficult to draw the line between political and economic questions."

President Truman has obtained the agreement of the American labour organisations, including both the American Federation of Labour and the Congress of Industrial Organisations for joint representation at the International Labour Office Conference opening in Paris on October 15th. This will be the first time for many years that both the American Federation of Labour and the C.I.O. have been able to agree on joint representation. The United States Government, it is stated, will be represented at the I.L.O. meeting by Miss Frances Perkins, former Secretary for Labour, and Senator Elbert D. Thomas, Salt Lake City.

More Marriages In Ireland

Official statistics just issued show that the marriage rate in the twenty-six counties is rising steadily. The number registered for the second quarter of 1945—4,628—is the highest for the corresponding period as far back as 1940. It is also greater than the number registered in the first quarter of the period 1940-45, inclusive. Births for the second quarter of 1945—17,892—are also greater than for the corresponding period since 1940, with the exception of 1942, when 18,181 were registered.

The number of deaths from all forms of tuberculosis during the second quarter of this year was the lowest since 1941, and the number of deaths from influenza for the first six months of the year the lowest since 1940. Three cases of infantile paralysis were notified during the week ended September 22nd, 1945—two in Dublin City and one in Cork County Borough.

New Ford Prices.—Prices of the Ford Motor Co.'s new models were given in London yesterday by the company's Sales Manager as follows: Ford 8, £229, plus £64 7s. 3d. purchase tax (total £293 7s. 3d.); Ford 10, £275, plus £77 2s. 9d. purchase tax (total £352 2s. 9d.).

TAX RELIEF IN U.S.A. MAY TOTAL £1,250,000,000

MR. JUSTICE VINSON, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, HAS RECOMMENDED TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES' WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE A £1,250,000,000 TAX REDUCTION FOR INDIVIDUALS AND BUSINESSES IN 1946. HIS RECOMMENDATIONS ALSO INCLUDE REPEAL OF THE 3 PER CENT. NORMAL TAX ON INDIVIDUALS—THUS DROPPING 12,000,000 WAGE-EARNERS FROM THE TAX ROLLS—AND THE REDUCTION OF TAX LIABILITY FOR ALL INDIVIDUALS BY £521,250,000.

Mr. Vinson also recommended elimination of the 95 per cent. war-time excess profits tax on corporations (reducing the 1946 corporate tax load by £638,750,000), and the ending by July 1st next year of the high war-time excess taxes on such luxuries as fur coats, jewellery, and cosmetics.

Reminding the Committee of an expected drop of £225,000,000 in revenue next year, "even without a change in the tax laws," Mr. Vinson urged, says Reuter, that immediate tax relief be limited to £1,250,000,000 in view of the services cost on the public debt and the obligations to veterans and bondholders, as well as the needs of defence and occupation and expenses of the reconversion period.

HELP FOR BRITAIN

America must help Britain to solve her financial problems, Mr. John W. Snyder, U.S. Director of War Mobilisation and Reconversion, said in a 44-page letter to President Truman, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Outlining the need for legislation to speed the transition of the United States from war to peace, his report was packed with statistics on all phases of U.S. reconversion, and included

a prediction that, by next spring the United States may have 8,000,000 unemployed.

By next July, he said, the American armed forces will have released 9,000,000 people.

Stating that the immediate problem is how to provide a steady flow of goods and equipment, Mr. Snyder declared:

"Great Britain, although never invaded, has ended the war with a very serious financial problem. Unless, with our assistance, it is solved, Great Britain and the sterling bloc cannot become full participants in world trade. Prompt and decisive action in this field are necessary."

Many countries desiring goods and equipment from the United States will, Mr. Snyder said, have gold and foreign exchange to spend for a portion of these goods; but these gold and foreign exchange holdings are unevenly distributed among the nations of the world, so that many countries most desperately in need of goods and equipment have little or no cash resources on which to draw. He said that it is very important that immediate arrangements be made to supply foods to the liberated areas of the world where the need continues very great, especially to Europe and to parts of Asia. Food supplies already in the pipe-lines under lease-lend authorisation, which was discontinued after VJ-Day, are currently going forward on cash or credit terms, but these supplies will not last much longer.

U.S. AIMS

On domestic matters, Mr. Snyder said: "There is now an ample supply of most of the materials and equipment needed for peace-time manufacture, but we are not seeking to go back to previous levels of employment or output—we are seeking to expand our output rapidly to from 40 to 50 per cent. above former peace-time levels.

"We must, however, recognise that the transition will be marked by many abnormal situations—high unemployment will persist through 1946. But our goals are clear and our strategy simple—the rapid expansion of peace-time production; jobs for all those willing and able to work; stable markets for business and agriculture."

Mr. Snyder said that the United States now has the largest merchant fleet in the world, "far beyond our normal needs," but disposal of surplus ships must await passage of new legislation. He stated also that there are unsaleable airplanes, costing almost £600,000,000. "These will be scrapped," he declared.

Belsen Trial

WOMAN TELLS OF QUEUE FOR CREMATORIUM

ANITA LASKER, a 20-year-old German Jewess from Breslau, told the Belsen Court yesterday that a camp orchestra, in which she was a performer, had to play at Auschwitz camp gates as transports arrived with prisoners destined for the gas chamber. She said that so many people were coming to the camp that nearly every day and night there was a queue for the crematorium.

When the British were nearing Belsen S.S. men at the camp put on Red Cross armlets, and Irma Grese (one of the accused persons) told prisoners that they would soon be liberated, she added.

Roman Sompolinski, a Polish youth, said that Ladislaw Gura, one of the accused persons, "killed Belsen internees at the rate of 20 an hour with the butt of his rifle."

Earlier in yesterday's proceedings Charles Bendel, a Paris doctor, interned at Auschwitz, said that he had to assist the chief camp S.S. doctor, Mengele, who specialised in making injections which produced instant death. "Dr. Mengele spent a great deal of time in the camp of 11,000 gipsies, experimenting in gynæcology," Dr. Bendel said. "He wanted to discover a formula for the guaranteed conception of twins."

Dr. Bendel said that he was attached to the crematorium "day shift" in August, 1944. During his first day on duty he saw white smoke rising from three trenches, about 12 yards long and six yards wide. "In the crematorium the work was not quick enough, so they devised this system of trenches for burning bodies," he said. "The capacity of these trenches was almost fantastic. In crematorium number four, for example, 1,000 people were burned each day. With this system of trenches they were able to deal with 1,000 an hour."

On his first day at the crematorium, 80,000 Jews from the ghetto in Lodz were burned, he added.—(Reuter.)

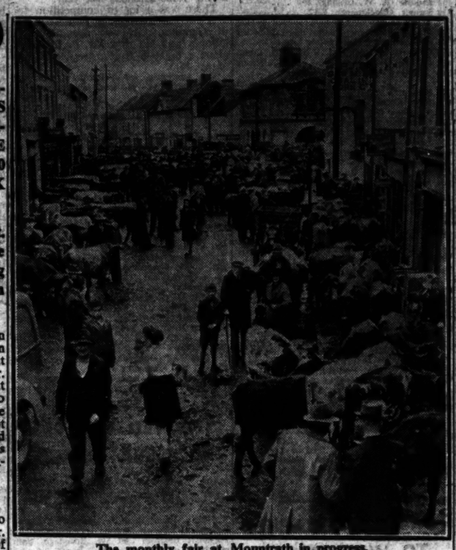
Mr. Justice Vinson.

Socialists Well In Front in French Elections

WITH results nearly complete the swing to the Left in the French local elections indicated by the first ballot a week ago, is fully confirmed, says Reuter. The results also constitute a growing victory for General de Gaulle, since the Socialists, his main supporters, were maintaining their lead of 200 over the next party, the Radical Socialists.

The latest figures for the main parties, based on results from 85 of the 89 French Departments, are: Socialists, 765 seats; Radicals, 565; Communists, 317; de Gaullist Catholic "Popular Republican Movement," 198.

The main interest in the results lies in the indication they give of the way in which voting is likely to go in the general elections on October 21st, nominations for which have just opened, and in the referendum to be held at the same time to decide the form of the French Constitution.



The monthly fair at Mountrath in progress.

PROCLAMATION TO BELGIUM

King Leopold To Await Nation's Verdict

KING LEOPOLD of the Belgians last night addressed his first direct proclamation to the Belgian people since he was liberated, stating he would await the verdict of the electors on the question of whether he would resume the Throne.

The proclamation said:—

"On the evening of my departure to Switzerland, where I shall await in silence the verdict of my nation at the elections, I wish to address myself to you in all sincerity and from the bottom of my heart.

"Having mentioned the criticisms of his decision to enter into captivity with his troops, the King said: "I know the great majority of you have retained your faith in me. I thank you from the bottom of my heart, and I want to say—with a full sense of my responsibility before the judgment of history—that I am conscious of having loved my country with all my soul and having served it as a man and as King.

Referring to attacks on his attitude under the German occupation, the King continued: "I have the right to affirm—and one day the proof will be given you—that the passive resistance which I maintained prevented Belgium from negotiating with Germany, temporarily victorious, and held her from allowing herself to be seduced or to be made use of by the enemy, who was aided by a handful of traitors and bad citizens whom he will refuse to recognise as Belgians."

VIOLENCE

"In staying among you as your prisoner-King, and not consenting to reign under the occupation," said King Leopold, "in refusing, despite the pressing solicitations which were addressed to me, to treat with the enemy, I did not only save the honour of the country — I maintained her right to independence and her will to remain, despite the odious violence which was done to her, a sovereign nation."

"During the whole of the occupation I held to a line of conduct which I had decided on at the time of occupation, to refuse to negotiate in any way with the enemy, to do anything, or allow anything to be done, which could harm the military, political or economic interests of the noble nations whose armies responded to our call.

"On May 25th, 1940, I had sent to the King of England a letter in which I engaged my honour to this end. I never failed in it. People have told you — bringing forward German evidence in support—that I went to Berchtesgaden—in November, 1940—to save my dynasty by selling my country. Those who told you this have calumniated me. They know that if I agreed to visit Hitler, who, breaking his word, had invaded Belgium, it was solely to try to obstruct the odious attempt to disintegrate the nation by sending home only Flemish prisoners while Walloon prisoners were kept in captivity—and so that your children might have bread. They have told you that I prepared my own deportation and that of my family — to Germany in June, 1944—to avoid being among you at the moment of liberation. The national conscience will be able to judge the attitude of those who have taken the responsibility for such a detamation."

CAPTIVITY

"I have not had the happiness which you have known of being present at the liberation, and alone among Belgians who have survived sufferings, captivity and exile, have been refused the joy of finding myself at home in my own country," King Leopold said. "The Belgian monarchy is founded on the common will of the citizens. Whatever this will, and whatever the legal manner in which it is expressed, I accept in advance its verdict."

The Proclamation constitutes the first broadside in the campaign in preparation for the elections next March. The King can return only when summoned by Parliament, and his Proclamation makes it probable that during the next six months the whole issue will be thrashed out between the King's supporters and his critics.

A report from Zurich says that King Leopold crossed the Swiss border at St. Margarethen last night. He was travelling from the villa at St. Wolfgang, Salzburg, where he has lived since his liberation by the American Army. He was received by the Belgian Minister in Berne and by a commissary of the Federal Ministry of Justice, but there was no official Swiss reception. Police officials accompanied the King's party to St. Gallen, where he is staying until to-day.

48,720 Gallons of Petrol For Removal Of Shelters

THE Deputy City Manager and Town Clerk, Mr. J. P. Keane, stated at yesterday's meeting of the Dublin Corporation that contracts had been entered into for the removal of 696 surface air-raid shelters at a cost of £59,365, "which does not include the cost of the reinstatement of the roadways."

Mr. Keane explained that the cost will be borne in equal proportions by the Corporation and the Department of Defence, and that the Ministry has allowed 70 gallons of petrol for the removal of each shelter—i.e., 48,720 gallons for the removal of 696 shelters.

Explaining that the Ministry had allowed 70 gallons of petrol for the removal of each shelter and that this would be supplied to the two contractors over a period of 40 weeks, Mr. Keane said that the time taken in removing the shelters would be determined by the quantity of petrol available for pneumatic drills and for the removal of debris. In regard to the question of priority in the shifting of the shelters, traffic requirements would receive special attention, particularly near fire brigade stations. Eleven shelters, including four for special purposes, already had been removed.

Aldermen O'Sullivan, T.D., and A. Byrne, T.D., and Councillor B. Conway raised the question of the delay in demolishing the shelters and urged that more employment should be given to speed-up the work.

A.R.P. STORES

Alderman M. O'Sullivan, T.D., who had asked the City Manager to explain the cause of the delay in removing the shelters, asked what arrangements had been made for the disposal of the valuable stores accumulated for A.R.P. purposes.

Mr. Keane said that this matter rested with the Minister for Defence. The stores included 7,000 anti-gas suits, 11,000 baby respirators, 3,300 civil respirators, 600 lengths of hose.

A motion by Councillor M. O'Higgins

requesting the Government to state whether it intended to maintain the L.D.F., and under what conditions,

and calling on the Government to appoint a day on which those who wished to leave the force might opt to do so, was passed.

"MEN FED-UP"

He said that nearly a year after all danger had passed these men were still in the same position as they were five years ago. Whatever chance there was of holding a solid base, if the plans had been announced a year ago, there was none now, as the men were fed up. In the interim period the Government should fix a date on which members could leave with full honour. He suggested that members who wished to do so should be allowed to retain boots and clothing equipment.

Mr. Keane said also that the Minister for Local Government and Public Health was not prepared to sanction a grant towards the cost of a Corporation scheme for the lowering and widening of Ringsend Bridge.

Threat of New Trade Barriers

In Montreal yesterday, Mr. Harold Butler, British Minister in Washington, said: "We now live in one economic world, and its prosperity cannot be re-built in pieces. There can be no prosperity as long as the channels of world trade are clogged by exchange controls, import restrictions, quotas, subsidies and barriers of all kinds."

Recalling the raising of trade barriers in the thirties, caused by the previous great slump, Mr. Butler declared: "There is now a great danger of these being revived as a defence against the impoverishments and shortages caused by a great war.

"In the negotiations now in progress in Washington I do not believe there is any difference as to objectives between the British and American Delegation. They are aiming alike at removing the restraints and restrictions which throttle the flow of money and trade through the world's arteries.

"The task of the negotiators in Washington is to clear the ground for an approach to the general problem of re-starting world trade on sane and sound lines."

The Commercial Policy Committee of the Anglo-American Trade and Financial Conference held its first meeting in Washington yesterday to open the second phase of the talks, says Reuter. The committee will investigate plans for scaling down the sterling bloc and the diminution of trade barriers by both sides.

Strikes at Liverpool, Birkenhead and Leeds

Labour disputes at the Liverpool and Birkenhead docks, and in the Leeds transport services, threaten to involve many more than the 11,450 workmen who have already downed tools. All day efforts to settle both disputes failed yesterday, and hopes of an early settlement appear remote.

At the Liverpool and Birkenhead docks, where 9,000 men stopped work yesterday, the main grievances are: (i) that 500 workers were given notice last Thursday, and (ii) that men sent to Birkenhead last week, and now back in Liverpool, cannot get employment because the authorities have impounded their books.

At Leeds, 2,100 transport workers already out on strike were joined in sympathy by 350 Corporation employees from four different unions. Many private omnibus companies have withdrawn their vehicles from service, and last night the employees of the biggest private company in Leeds met to decide if they should follow suit.

The 500 dockers at Tilbury, who struck on Friday last, returned to work yesterday.

31 Dead in Bombay

There is an atmosphere of rising tension in the bazaar district of Bombay, storm centre of the communal riots which in the last six days have taken toll of 31 lives.

A battalion of British troops of the Queen's Own Regiment has been called in to reinforce Indian troops already in the area.

Five hundred and fifty suspected trouble makers and street toughs have been arrested and the area under the curfew imposed on Friday has been enlarged to four square miles.

There are now 152 injured detained in hospital.

The Hindu versus Moslem riots began last Wednesday after criticism of the Moslem League by members of the All-India Congress (Nationalist) Party, says Reuter's Correspondent.

MORE DEAD RECOVERED IN EXPRESS ACCIDENT

THE death-roll in the Perth-London express disaster had risen to 39 last evening, when efforts were abandoned for the night, due to the inadequacy of the available equipment. Cranes in use, it was stated, were too light to raise the tender from the wreckage of the engine, where it is believed, the bodies of the driver and fireman are trapped. Heavier cranes will be available this morning.

Eighty-three passengers are still detained in hospital, about 15 having been discharged.

In yesterday's rescue work seven bodies were recovered. American and British troops voluntarily aided the railway workers. One British serviceman, who arrived shortly after the crash, worked continuously until the work was abandoned last night.

A child's broken doll, a woman's tap-jack, and a leather case stamped Miss A. Cook, c/o Holland, Great Dover street, London, fell from one of the wrecked coaches when lifted yesterday from the mangold field into which it had plunged.

The accident is described as the worst on the British railways system since the troop train disaster at Gretna 30 years ago, when 224 persons were killed.

An inquiry into the accident will be held on Thursday by the Chief Inspecting Officer of Railways, Lt.-Col. Sir Alan Mount, to whom Mr. Alfred Barnes, Minister of War Transport, has delegated the task.

By-Elections Pending In Five Constituencies

MR. MICHAEL O'CLERY, Fianna Fail T.D. for Mayo South, is to become County Registrar for Dublin. The appointment will cause a by-election in Mayo South.

Mr. O'Clery's appointment follows the resignation of Mr. James O'Connor, who has been made Sheriff of Dublin County Borough. Our Political Correspondent writes: Mr. O'Clery, who has been a member of the Dail for 18 years, is a well-known solicitor in his native county. He is the second Mayo deputy of the Fianna Fail party to be given an important post in Dublin by the Government in recent years. The other was Mr. P. J. Ruttledge, former Minister for Justice. Mr. O'Clery's appointment carries a salary of £1,150, according to the current estimates, with an additional £50 for acting as District Probate Registrar.

Mr. O'Clery will retire from the Dail as soon as his appointment is officially announced. This will mean that five by-elections are now pending. The other four are in Dublin, North-West; Clare, Kerry, South, and Wexford.

There does not appear to be much desire on the part of any of the political parties to engage in an immediate election contest, and it may be some time before the writs are moved in the Dail. No steps have been taken to select candidates. The Labour party have the right to move the writ for Wexford to elect a successor to the late Mr. Corish, and it is not improbable that they will be the first to move, although on the figures of the 1944 general election they have little chance of holding the seat. National Labour polled a substantially larger number of votes, but Fianna Fail, with about 18,000 votes, appears to be the strongest party. Fine Gael polled the second largest number of votes.

An interesting contest is anticipated in Mayo South. Fianna Fail polled the largest vote at the last general election, but it has a strong competitor in Clann na Talmhan. Fine Gael lost its only deputy in the constituency at the last election when Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney was defeated, and on the votes recorded it would seem futile for this party to contest the seat. In that case, if Clann na Talmhan succeeded in getting the Fine Gael votes, they would run Fianna Fail very close.

Fianna Fail will, no doubt, retain Dublin North-West, although there are rumours of surprise candidates for Mr. O'Kelly's seat. They will also retain Kerry South. In Clare it seems that Fianna Fail will take the seat from Fine Gael, in which case the result of the five contests will prove a net gain of two seats for the Government party, provided that they succeed in holding Mayo South.

Laundry Strike May End To-day

It is expected that the eleven-weeks-old strike of 1,150 Dublin laundresses will be settled to-day, writes our Labour Correspondent. Mr. Lemass, Minister for Industry and Commerce, before his departure for London, had called a conference for to-day. Representatives of the employers and of various unions will confer in an effort to settle the laundresses' demand for a fortnight's holidays with pay.

Eire To Help In Easing World Air Travel

Mr. J. O'Brien, one of the directors of Aer Lingus, Teo., and Mr. J. F. Dempsey, General Manager of the company, will leave Foynes on next Monday for Montreal, where they will attend a conference of the International Air Transport Association.

The primary function of the Association is to get the various world air companies together in the interests of the travelling public, and to eliminate the present heavy ticketing and documentation problems.

Mr. Dempsey told an *Irish Times* reporter that if the Association was successful it might mean that one ticket bought in the country of residence would enable a traveller to fly on every air line in the world. The Association would then reimburse the companies concerned. Freight charges will also be discussed.

Mr. T. J. O'Driscoll, head of the civil aviation section of the Department of Industry and Commerce, left Foynes on Sunday night for New York and Montreal.

Allies Refuse To Recognise Indonesian Republic

A BRITISH Staff officer, acting on behalf of Rear-Admiral Patterson (Lord Mountbatten's representative in Batavia), visited Dr. Soekarno, the Indonesian Nationalist leader in Java, and informed him that the Allied military authorities cannot recognise his "Indonesian Republic."

At the same time, says Reuter, he promised the Indonesian leaders unrestricted freedom of movement if they would co-operate in keeping law and order. The conversations were described as cordial and friendly.

The Dutch Government has refused to negotiate with Dr. Soekarno, who said in an interview yesterday that he hopes for U.S. recognition for his Government and "will welcome American business to the island."

The confused internal situation seems partially to have cleared, says Reuter's Batavia Correspondent. The Allied occupation force, which began taking over Batavia yesterday, has been peacefully received. Civil affairs in Java will now be handled by the Netherlands Indies civil administration, headed by Mr. C. H. van der Plas.

On Saturday the Seaforth Highlanders shot four Indonesians and arrested two others for looting, according to a Netherlands News Agency dispatch.

Mr. Mohammet Jasin, Batavian Police Chief, said that "order will be maintained in Java so long as there is an Allied occupation." He warned of trouble if the Dutch tried to rule alone later. "When the Netherlands flag stands alone we can guarantee nothing," he said.

MENZIES' COMMENT

Mr. Menzies, leader of the Australian Opposition, yesterday attacked the Government for allowing Australian waterside workers to hold-up the sailings of Dutch ships for the Netherlands East Indies. "It is monstrous to affront a great and friendly people like the Dutch by allowing a handful of dockers to determine which cargoes should be sent," he said.

The waterside workers are refusing to load arms which they suspect may be used against the Indonesian Nationalists or food which they say may be used to supply an army of intervention.

H.M.S. Waveney, a River-class frigate, led a force of mine-sweepers and other ships of the British East Indies Fleet up the Saigon river to Saigon yesterday.

Emperor "Impressed" By MacArthur

FROM Tokyo Reuter reports that General MacArthur's talk with the Emperor Hirohito has made "a tremendous impression" on the Emperor.

The Japanese Home Office expects that General MacArthur will return the call.

"World Still in Need of Peace," says Pope

The Pope, in a message broadcast from the Vatican to a Catholic National Congress at Bogota, Colombia, said that the world was still in need of peace, and urged his listeners to continue to strive for its achievement. Complete peace would never be true peace lasting until Christ's doctrine was universally professed, and His law accepted by the whole world.

He urged Catholics to pray that God might close their ears, and especially the ears of the poorer classes, to those doctrines which preach rebellion, hate and destruction, and to open instead the eyes of those among you who need it to the realisation of a true social Christian brotherhood."—(Reuter.)

William Joyce Moved

William Joyce has been moved from the death cell at Wormwood Scrubs to Wandsworth Prison, pending the hearing of his appeal, says the P.A. Joyce, it is believed, was transferred following recent demonstrations against him by other prisoners. It was stated that whenever he appeared at exercise, catcalls, abuse and threats, mingled with cries of "Heil Hitler," greeted him.

Boy Killed by Lorry

John Kelly, aged six years, of Dorset street, Dublin, was killed, and William Horne, aged 7 years, of Fender's court, Dorset street, received leg injuries, when they were struck by a lorry at Dorset street, Dublin, last night.

Monaghan Inquest Adjourned

Mr. P. J. Kennedy, Coroner for South Monaghan, with a jury, yesterday, opened and adjourned an inquest on Mr. James Finnegan (64), farmer, Cornahoe, Tullycorbett, Ballybay.

Miss Mary E. Finnegan, daughter of the dead man, said that when her father came from Ballybay on Friday, she, her father and mother, had dinner. He was in his normal health.

Superintendent Cronin applied for an adjournment. The case would have to be investigated, and, in reply to the Coroner, he said that he had as yet no evidence to offer from the Race Fatalogist.

Thousand-Bed Sanatorium To Be Built In Co. Dublin

AMBITIOUS plans had been made for dealing with tuberculosis, and he had the fullest confidence that these would be successful, said Dr. F. C. Ward, Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister for Local Government and Public Health, yesterday, when he formally opened St. Mary's Chest Isolation Unit at the Meath Hospital, Dublin.

In the interval that must elapse between the adoption of a plan and its full operation, however, he said that nothing must be left undone to curtail the ravages of the disease.

The provision of a thousand-bed sanatorium was an undertaking of enormous magnitude, but they hoped to be able to provide the Dublin institutions with that number of beds within the next couple of years.

Dr. Ward said that he was altogether in favour of the inauguration of a mass-radiography service, and he hoped to have a unit available in Dublin in the very near future. He hoped that such a service would become available for the entire community before long. They could not, however, hope to achieve really satisfactory results until they were in a position to provide institutional treatment and segregation for infective cases.

Declaring that they were making some headway in the educational campaign being conducted by the Irish Red Cross Society, he said that the day they secured full acceptance by the public of the fundamental facts that the disease was not hereditary, that it was curable, and that ordinarily no treatment at all was required, then they would be on the high road towards success.

"Our immediate aim," he added, "ought to be to secure (1) early detection; (2) segregation of the infective, and (3) modern treatment of active and advanced cases."

While suggestions would be always welcomed by his Department, he was confident that they understood the problem, and it was his firm purpose to do all that was necessary to attain their objective.

Dr. Ward said it was particularly gratifying to find that the full range of the highly specialised services of the Meath Hospital were being made available in the massed attack being planned on the menace of T.B. Of the many health problems urgently calling for attention, he said, T.B. must be placed right in the forefront.

The disease was robbing the nation of almost 4,000 human beings per annum.

The unit was built as a result of the efforts of the Ladies' Committee, of which Dr. Angela Russell is chairman. The committee was formed in 1944, and it was stated during the ceremony that its members had collected a total sum of £2,000.

On the proposition of Major T. W. Kirkwood, seconded by Dr. C. J. Murphy, a vote of thanks was passed to Dr. Ward.

Mr. W. T. Cosgrave paid tribute to the work of the Ladies' Committee.

U.S. May Keep Secret of Atomic Bomb

President Truman will send a message about the use and control of the atomic bomb to Congress early this week, it was announced at the White House last night.

Earlier the House of Representatives Appropriations Committee presented a report to the President recommending that the secret of atomic energy should be kept from other countries until a full study of the subject had been made.

The House group also concluded from its 39-day study abroad that—

"Possession of enemy islands in the Pacific should be retained by the United States," and "we should never have to take them again."

"Allied islands which U.S.A. forces found necessary to occupy should be made the subject of joint study to determine to what extent mutual interest calls for the maintenance of these bases by lease or cession on mutually satisfactory terms."

"World-wide networks of airways, landing fields, weather and traffic control facilities established during the war, should be conserved and private lines encouraged to operate them."

Whether the atomic bomb will remain a secret, or whether it will be shared, is the deciding factor in many questions of foreign policy which have been left undecided by the Council of Foreign Ministers in London.

It is expected that President Truman will advocate sharing the bomb's secrets with any of the United Nations willing to accept the strict regulations designed to direct the knowledge for the benefit, rather than the destruction, of mankind.

Congress will, doubtlessly, strongly accept this proposal.—(Reuter.)

Central Scheme For Northern Ireland

A central scheme for the treatment of tuberculosis is to be considered by the local authorities of Northern Ireland at a special meeting of Belfast Corporation may be called to consider the problem. The scheme has been sponsored by the Northern Ireland Health Advisory Council, and is supported by the local branch of the British Medical Association.

German Scientists To Visit U.S.A.

The U.S. War Department announced yesterday that a group of German scientists and technicians was being brought to the United States on a voluntary basis, and under Army supervision, to aid military research.—(A.P.)

Lift Strike Ends

Some 1,500,000 New Yorkers have resumed normal business life following the end of a six-day strike involving 15,000 lift workers in more than 2,000 of the city's buildings, says Reuter.

Five thousand employees of the Colorado Fuel and Iron and Minnesota Steel Plants have also ended their strikes.

Superannuation For C.I.E. Employees

A superannuation scheme prepared by Coras Iompair Eireann for their regular wages staff, as remitted by the Transport Act, 1944, has been, with certain minor modifications, confirmed by the Minister for Industry and Commerce. This scheme is applicable to employees on the wages side who enter the service on or after January 1st, 1945. Its provisions as to benefits and contributions and as to the grades of eligible employees are similar to those applicable to employees of the former Great Southern Railways Co., as confirmed by the Transport Act.

...poles' Divans and you accept your ...they become old ...elax, take it easy"

There are many other charming designs, covered in various materials, to be seen in our Showrooms, priced from £6-6-0

EASY CHAIR

£6-19-6

...ALPOLE'S

"YES ...it's a Newell CUPID!"

...S what your friends will say ...ut this very attractive Swiss Spun ...pe short sleeve Blouse. Tuck-...darted at waist for perfect fit— ...ntifully hand-veined on the ...lat and down centre front. ...gathered into shoulder yoke. ...fitting. Shades: ...e. Parchment ...5 coupons 31/6

...e Best for Less at Newell's GRAFTON ST., DUBLIN.

New Suit in black with cherry scrolling.

Slyne & Co. Ltd. 71 Grafton Street, DUBLIN

SEASIDE AND COUNTRY (CONTD.).

GREYSTONES—Wanted to Rent, small, convenient situated House, year or more. Box T 229

GREYSTONES Small Furn. House Wtd., long period; no children; state particulars. Box Z 6275, House.

GREYSTONES vicinity—To Let, Bungalow, 4 rooms, bathroom, kitchen, etc., £70 per annum; seen by appointment. Box T 160.

LADY (C.C.) wishes to go Paying Guest; home comforts; Kingstown, Sandycove. Box 712, Stephens's Library, Dun Laoghaire.

PAYING Guests Wanted mid-Oct., private house, near Gorey; excellent catering; mod. Box Z 6264, Guests

TWO young Gentlemen, Protestant, Req. Winter Accom. gentleman's country place convnt. to Co. Dublin preid. Box T 853.

WANTED, small Cottage, Furnd., Wicklow. Box T 160.

WANTED, Bray or Kingstown, two Bedrooms, Sittingroom, Protestant house, for night early October.—R O 1596, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

WANTED for winter months, Furnished House; Ballsbridge, Howth or Bray. Box T 192.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CHOOSE your Wedding Gifts now. Visit the Victor Waddington Galleries, 2 South Anne st., for charming original works of art.

CHROMIUM Plating Door and Bathroom Fittings.—James Fox and Co., Ltd., Manufacturers, 19 Wellington quay.

CONTRACT Bridge Tuition Given; special attention beginners; terms moderate. Box T 753.

FOR Paints, Distempers, Varnish Stains, etc.—Williams, 8 Cathedral street, Dublin.

HEARSE Rails and Crestings; quotations on request. — Fox, Makers, Wellington quay, Dublin.

MATRIMONY — Farmer (42), 35 acres, wishes to meet Girl or Widow (Protestant) with or without means; genuine; confidential. Box Z 6281, Matrimony.

MATRIMONY—Lady, independent, wishes to meet Gentleman, 40 to 50, good social standing. Box T 196.

MATRIMONY—British Officer's widow, good family, education and good youngish, would like meet Professional or Country Gentleman, 35-45, of means; first letter. Box Z 6267, Matrimony.

OVERCOATS Turned, Tailored like New, Brown, Ltd., Church Street, Corner Arran Green. Phone 22953.

THANKS to the Sacred Heart and Blessed Virgin for favour received.

Printed and Published by the Irish Times Ltd., 31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin. Monday, October 1, 1945.

FASHION WEEK

The theme is the softer trend . . . fashion is to forsake the rigorous straight line of emergency for clothes more gracious, womanly—of a softer line. There is the motif . . . around which the new season will weave many fascinating variations.

Arnotts

An invitation to visit our NEW FUR DEPT. during Fur week

We extend an invitation to you during this week to visit a new department which we have opened, specialising in new Furs and Fur Coats. This Service is under the control of an expert, who can give you competent advice on all matters relating to furs—without obligation. See our window display.

Todd, Burns

Warm and Lovely

Combining loveliness of line with comfort and warmth, this sports style travel coat, in fawn and navy, is beautifully cut from best quality all-wool check back cloth. Smart D.B. front—featuring two flap-pockets—all-round belt, welted back seam (ending in a vent), half-lining, it is specially created to meet the needs of the early autumn fashions. Style, poise, comfort are the marks of this lovely and unusual design. A limited number are available now, at only £8-1-0. (25 coupons)

Captivating slouch sports hat, as shown on model, in all the leading shades. Price 19/11, No coupons.

McBirney's

40 PACES FROM O'CONNELL BRIDGE

Vim makes easy work of the most difficult dirt. It gives speedy cleaning. It gives smooth cleaning. And what a bright sparkle Vim gives to the greasiest sinks, baths and saucepans!

Play for safety, go for speed . . .

the effortless cleanser

V141E-9-55 MADE IN DUBLIN

G.E.C. THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LTD.

Magnet House, Trinity Street, DUBLIN

MANUFACTURERS AND SUPPLIERS OF —

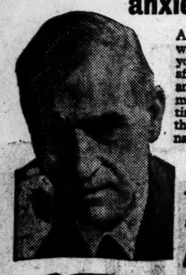
EVERYTHING ELECTRICAL

- Established in Dublin for over 50 years.
- Supplies position rapidly returning to normal —

Famous for RELIABLE electrical equipment, accessories, appliances, radio receivers, valves, etc.

SO CONSULT US WHEN NEEDING "ANYTHING ELECTRICAL"

Constipation — a cause of anxiety and low spirits



A burden of uneliminated waste products will gradually clog your liver, contaminate your bloodstream, irritate your nerves, affect your temper. Therefore, to create an impression of personal efficiency you must attend to this most vital matter. A timely course of Beecham's Pills will win the battle of health. They are gentle, natural, unfailingly reliable and effective.

1/1½ & 2/9. Packed in Eire. Also obtainable in Peanyworths.

TAKE Beecham's Pills

WORTH A GUINEA A BOX

Plumbers:

GALVANIZED TANKS
COPPER CYLINDERS
COPPER TUBES

All available from stock.

J. L. Smallman LTD.

Off Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

All-Ireland Trotting Association.

TROTTING AT RAHENY

SUNDAY NEXT OCTOBER 7th

Entries Close To-morrow (Wednesday), at 6 p.m., with P. J. Heades, 25a Hill street, Dublin. Phone 76280.

CURRAGH THIRD OCTOBER MEETING, 1945.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 3rd.

The following races Close on TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Home street, Dublin:—

SUNNY HILL PLATE of 240 sovs. For two years old. Five furlongs.

RANGERS' MAIDEN PLATE of 240 sovs. For maiden fillies two years old and upwards. One mile.

BALLYSAX MAIDEN PLATE of 240 sovs. For maiden two year old and upwards. Five furlongs.

WINTER PLATE of 240 sovs. A handicap for three years old and upwards. Five furlongs.

FAIRFIELD PLATE of 240 sovs. A handicap for three years old and upwards. One mile.

RACING BOARD NURSERY HANDICAP of 500 sovs. A handicap for two years old. One mile.

For full article see "Irish Racing Calendar."

SKIN INJURIES

Cuticura Ointment quickly heals cuts, burns, and skin inconvenients. It also brings instant soothing relief and prevents spread of infection. Keep CUTICURA Ointment in your First Aid Kit—and be prepared for an emergency.

Cuticura OINTMENT

Rivaz Given Another Chance

By BIRDCATCHER

A small, but select, field will contest the Cheveley Park Stakes (6 furs.) at Newmarket to-day, and the Aga Khan's flying filly, Rivaz, is likely to start "box" favourite. If will be recalled that Rivaz remained unbeaten until meeting Gulf Stream over the six furlongs of the Gimcrack Stakes.

I do not attribute her York defeat solely to lack of stamina, and I expect her to confirm Ascot form with Neolight and win to-day's race.

Nalshapur will have only four opponents in the Great Foal Stakes, and should make some amends for her costly Leger failure.

1.30 — APPRENTICES' NURSERY HCAP. £3 each, £200 added. 6 f. Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

331 Bellasona (Fk. Butters), 8-5 ..... J. Wibberley

100 Red Rambler (Wilmer), 7-11...J. Winter
300 Selsey Marbet (J. Jarvis), 7-5.. .
310 Tan Tan (C. Ray), 7-3....M. Hamilton
100 My Choice (V. Hobbs), 7-2....T. Turley
000 Wild Oats (H. Leader), 6-12.. .
000 Lace (Long), 6-11.....C. Smith
300 Taj Dar (Fk. Butters), 6-10...R. Spelght
003 Greek Muse (Jellis), 6-9.....F. Barlow
000 Command Performance (Nightingall), 6-7 .....M. Rees
000 Grand Fleet (G. Sadler), 6-5...S. Mitchell
Allied Bakeries, 23/7½; Bellingrass, 3/1; Tan Tan, 13/2 Red Rambler, 10/1 Greek Muse, Taj Dar and Luce, 100/8 Sussex Martlet, 20/1 others.

2.0 — 67th GRAT FOAL STAKES, £12 each, £400 added. 11¼ m. Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

310 Blue Water (Earl), 8-12....H. Wragg
210 Nalshapur (Fk. Butters), 8-4..G. Richards
030 Mimosa (F. S. Butters), 8-4.. .
340 Blue Breeze (J. Jarvis), 7-13...E. Smith
024 Inflation (Long), 7-11 .....
Betting Forecast—6/4 on Nalshapur, 100/30 agst. Blue Breeze, 4/1 Blue Water, 100/7 others.

2.30 — NEWMARKET OCTOBER HANDICAP, £7 each, £500 added. 11¼ m. Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

210 Flatter (Fk. Butters), 9-4....G. Richards
001 Linkaway (Lawson), 8-11.....E. Smith
203 Trimbush (Perryman), 9-10.....H. Wragg
223 Valencay (J. Jarvis), 8-9....R. A. Jones
043 Rescue (E. Parker), 8-5.....J. Taylor
002 Roseoke (Earl), 8-1 .....
010 Forester (P. Alden), 8-0....W. Nevett
031 Serreste (Perryman), 7-5.....D. Smith
330 Devon Glory (Perryman), 7-4 .....
003 Grenalia (Todd), 7-2.....D. Sidebotham
000 Ballerine (F. S. Butters), 7-0...J. Sword
Betting Forecast—2/1 agst. Linkaway, 9/2 Flatter, 6/1 Valencay, 8/1 Trimbush and Rescue, 10/1 Gremlin, 100/8 Sorrento, 100/6 others.

3.0 — CHEVELEY PARK STAKES, £20 each, £1,000 added (2-y.o.). 6 f. Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

12 Good Companion (E. Lambton), 8-12 ..... E. C. Elliott
211 Neolight (F. Darling), 8-12 G. Richards
112 Rivaz (Fk. Butters), 8-12....H. Wragg
411 Best Seller (J. Lawson), 8-12..M. Beary
02 Riding Rays (B.-Rochfort), 8-7 D. Smith
Betting Forecast—7/4 on Rivaz, 5/1 agst. Neolight, 6/1 Riding Rays, 100/8 Best Seller, 100/6 others.

Last Chance Of Tax-free Bets

Racing at Powerstown Park on Thursday next will have an especial interest, particularly for backers, as it will be their last opportunity to have a tax-free bet. The levy of 5 per cent on all racecourse bets comes into operation at the Curragh meeting two days later.

At the Curragh the bookmaker will deduct the stated percentage from the sum due to a backer from a winning bet, the percentage being chargeable on the backer's stake as well as his gain.

As with the tote percentage, the 5 per cent. levy will go back into racing, and the Board looks confidently for the wholehearted co-operation of the bookmakers in making a success of a project which will benefit all racing interests.

TO-DAY'S SPORTS DIARY

Racing—Newmarket, 1.30.
Greyhound Racing—Harold's Cross, 7.45.
Rugby—Leinster Senior (7.0) and Junior (5.0) meetings, Jury's Hotel.

MAGIC-EYE CAMERA.

The magic-eye camera, which photographs the finish of greyhound races, and has passed all its experimental tests at the White City, London, will probably be installed at the Stamford Bridge track, and may be in operation this week.

SELECTIONS

BIRDCATCHER.	LONDON CORR.
1.30—Bellasona.	Taj Dar.
2. 0—Nalshapur.	Nalshapur.
2.30—Linkaway.	Rescue.
3. 0—Rivaz.	Neolight (nap).
3.30—Wily.	Master Man.
4. 0—Fog of War (nap).	Fog of War.
Double—Fog of War and Linkaway.	Double—Neolight and Master Man.

3.30 — DEPDEN HANDICAP (3-y.o.). £5 each, £300 added. 1¼ m. Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

223 Andesses (J. Dines), 9-0 .....E. Smith
403 Esquire (R. W. Colling), 9-0 .....
230 Sapper (Blackmore), 8-12 .....
070 Why (S. Darling), 8-12 .....H. Wragg
000 Magali (J. Payne), 8-12 ..G. Littlewood
000 Son of Anger (Perryman), 8-11 .....
000 Blue Shadow (R.-Rochfort), 8-10....D. Smith
402 Partaco (H. Leader), 8-9 .....S. Wragg
304 Saintly Thoughts (Beaty), 8-7 ..... W. Stephenson
034 Slogan (V. Smith), 8-6 .....M. Beary
003 False Colours (Todd), 8-5 .....
000 Happiness (R. Day), 8-3 .....
000 Wily (Perryman), 8-5 .....T. Lowrey
402 Master Man (Dingwall), 8-4 .....G. Richards
304 Lasiie (C. Pratt), 8-0 .....F. Lane
000 Cadenzette (E. Parker), 7-10...T. Barham
000 Dispersed (Hyde), 7-10 .....
002 Fair Oaks (C. Birch), 7-8 Cliff Richards
004 Mary Stuart (G. Wilson), 7-5 .....
000 Sunny Heart (R. Day) ..... Wily, 5/1
Anderson and Shinkwin, 13/2 Master Man, 8/1 Fair Oaks and Esquire, 10/1 Fairwell and Partaco, 100/8 Saintly Thoughts, 100/9 others.

4.0 — STURMER STAKES (C-Y.O.). £6 each, £300 added. 5 f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

0 Mount Sind (Jellis), 8-11 ....R. A. Jones
033 All Red (J. Butler), 9-11 .....
000 Grand Burlington (J. Reardon), 8-11 ..... W. Hollick
000 Embassy (Purser), 8-11 .....
02 Fog of War (Earl), 8-11 .....H. Wragg
000 Bobby Shafto (J. Waugh), 8-11...D. Smith
000 Bella Corba (Gwyn), 8-9 .....E. Smith
00 Nile Jewel (A. Waugh), 8-8 .....
000 Carissa Queen (Digby), 8-8...H. Packham
3 Creel (R. T. Colling), 8-8.....G. Richards
03 Flying Fox (Day), 8-8 .....
400 Under Canvas (Beaty), 8-8 ..... W. Stephenson
0 Mimo I. (Wallington), 8-8 .....
Fylando (G. Sadler), 8-8 .....H. Clayton
Cliff Richards rides All Red or Fruteilla.
Betting Forecast—5/4 agst. Fog of War, 3/1 All Red, 4/1 Creel, 10/1 Under Canvas, 100/8 Plaque, 20/1 others.

TRIPLE BAR BACKED TO WIN £23,000

Business was brisk at the Victoria Club, London, yesterday, when cards on the Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire were called over. The biggest bet on the Cesarewitch was for Miss Dorothy Paget's Triple Bar, who was backed to win £23,000 at 20/1, leaving 18/1 the best offer.

Stornlese, joint second favourite at 100/8, was supported to win £4,000. Paper Weight and Voluntary came in for support at 25/1 to win £3,000, each leaving 22's on offer, and Pinch of Heaven was noticed to win £3,000 at 33/1, leaving 25/1 the top offer.

Others backed were Blue Smoke (£4,000 at 33/1) and Mytholm (£3,000 at 50/1).

Only six horses were backed for the Cambridgeshire, and no bets were recorded. Next call-over on the Autumn Double will be at the Victoria Club next Monday at 2.15 p.m.

VICTORIA CLUB CALL-OVER

Cesarewitch—40/1 agst. Manschetter, 100/8 Stormless, 100/8 Reynard Wood, 100/8 Volant (o.), 18/1 Triple Bar (o., 20/1 t.), 18/1 Poltron (o.), 20/1 John Peel (o.), 20/1 Kerry Piper (o.), 20/1 Paradise Lost (o.), 22/1 Piper Wood (o., 25/1 t.), 22/1 Voluntary (o., 25/1 t.), 25/1 Pinch of Heaven (o., 33/1 t.), 25/1 Star Song (o.), 25/1 Abbey's Fort (o.), 25/1 Gusty (o.), 25/1 Triumvir (o.), 25/1 Rureus (o.), 25/1 Avoca (o.), 33/1 Blue Smoke, 33/1 Good Days (o.), 33/1 High Spirits (o.), 33/1 Sentinette (o.), 33/1 Red Sunset (o.), 50/1 Mytholm, 50/1 Forester (o.).

Cambridgeshire—100/7 agst. Hobo, 100/6 Dilawri (o.), 10/1 t., 100/6 Dancing Poms (o.) 100/6 Paper Weight (o.), 20/1 Fair Glint (o.), 22/1 Cape Race (o., 25/1 t.), 22/1 Wendy (o.), 25/1 Friars' Fancy, 25/1 Joan's Star, 25/1 Silver Shoon (25/1 Diredawa (o.), 25/1 Battle Hymn (o.), 25/1 Fairthorn (o.), 33/1 Aproion (o., 40/1 t.), 33/1 Blue Storm (o.), 33/1 Red Robin (o.), 33/1 The Student (o.), 40/1 Fighter Command (o.), 40/1 Hunsingore (o.), 40/1 St Clemens (o.), 40/1 Faudiana (o.), 40/1 Frosty Moon (o.), 40/1 Grandmaster (o.), 50/1 Felucca (o.).

PLACE YOUR COMMISSIONS WITH KEITH MESSERVY, 18 MERRION ROW, DUBLIN. (Advtg.)

Top Price 3,500 Gns.

THERE were bargains to be had at the Bloodstock Yearling Sales at Newmarket yesterday, and the auctioneers had a difficult task to get offers for some of the lots.

The best lots were in demand, however. Lady Ward, wife of Sir Melville-Ward, bought a filly by Panorama out of Joy Ride, for 3,500 guineas. This yearling belongs to a family which has produced the classic winners, Night Hawk and Cherry Lass. Her sister, Grande Corniche, was second in the 1,000 Guineas last year.

There was a lot of competition for a grand looking colt by Pair Trial out of Clandon. It was not till 3,100 guineas was bid that Mr. P. Bartholomew, a Kentish fruit-grower, was able to get him.

The aggregate for yesterday's sale was 54,850 gns. for 94 lots, an average of 583 gns.

PRINCIPAL TRANSACTIONS

	Gns.
Mr. E. Maxwell's Mimi, b. f. by Mimosa—Parvati (Miss J. Clayton)	1600
Mr. R. Sueter's ch. c. by Francesco —Joy Ride (Lady Ward)	3500
Mr. R. Sueter's f. by Gold Bridge—Fair Glen (Mr. R. Day)	1250
Br. f. by Colombo—Emmet Eyes (Mr. M. Pescock)	1700
Polyanthus Gold's br. c. by Dante—Cadda (Mr. E. Harvey)	1200
Mr. L. Hawkins' ch. c. by Pair Trial—Clandon (Mr. P. Bartholomew)	3100
Col. R. W. Green's b. by Felicitation—Quicksilver (Bernat Bloodstock Agency)	1050
Lt.-Col. D. J. Hely-Hutchinson's ch. f. by Dante—Fernandeza (Capt. Boyd-Rochfort)	2500
Br. f. by Colorado Kid—Grey Seal (Mr. T. Hall)	2100
Mrs. Tharp's br. f. by Felicitation—Hay Fell (Duke of Norfolk)	2500
Mr. C. H. Simpson's bll. c. by Epigram—Sweet Song (Duke of Norfolk)	1050

INVITED TO 1948 OLYMPIC GAMES

The Council of the Amateur Athletic Union has received the following letter from the International Amateur Athletic Federation:—

"The International Amateur Athletic Federation Council consequently decided to invite all the International Amateur Athletic Federation members immediately to start preparations for the 1948 Olympic Games, which also are the world's championships of the International Amateur Athletic Federation, if it was also decided to arrange European championships in 1946. The city will be decided upon shortly.

"The Amateur Athletic Union of Eire is a member of the International Federation, and thus is entitled to compete in both the Olympic Games and the European championships. The Federation does not recognise the N.A.C.A., and, in consequence, the latter will cannot compete against any other athletics body.

WOULD MAKE THEIR OWN TERMS

British observers will probably be present when the shaping of world-wide international rules, affecting country according one interpretation of the laws of the game and respecting the regulations of others, is taken a stage further at an important executive meeting of F.I.F.A. (Federation Internationale de Football Association) in Switzerland next month.

The four British home associations are not members of F.I.F.A., and there is a strong British view that if they are to participate in widening of F.I.F.A. or the formation of a more embracing world organisation, they must "come in" on their own terms.

LIMERICK WITHDRAW

Because serious financial loss would result if Limerick were to fulfil their engagements in the group in which they were drawn, the County Board have decided to withdraw from the National Hurling League.

New Zealanders May Play in Cork

By F. D. MacWEENEY

As soon as it had been decided by the Rugby Union Committee last Friday that they could not undertake the proposed fixture between an Irish XV and the New Zealand Services, the Munster Branch sought for, and received, permission to invite the tourists to play a match against Munster at Cork next month.

Two of the southern officials with whom I had a chat last Friday night, following the I.R.F.U. Council meeting, were very elated with the possibility of securing a really attractive game for their part of the world, which has been for years sadly starved of big rugby matches.

As they pointed out, Munster can field a "selected XV" if, by their record, the New Zealanders seem likely to be too strong for a side selected entirely from the Munster clubs; but, in the main, it will be drawn from Munster.

If the fixture is ratified, it will give Munster players a tremendous incentive to train hard and play keenly, following the six years of war-time "black-out."

This matter of giving the south a reasonable share of the "plums" of the game is one which should receive the close attention of the Union in the near future. There is no denying the fact that Belfast is not a satisfactory centre for international rugby.

Soccer is the main winter sport there, and Ravenhill, an enclosure capable of vast development, is never packed for a big game. Indeed, but for the crowds which travel up from Dublin and other parts of the country, the attendances at the Belfast ground would be decidedly thin.

ANOTHER SUGGESTION

The fairest system would be to play one match in Dublin each season, and alter the other to the North and the South in rotation, but a ground of proper proportions will have to be built in Belfast or Dublin, or else Lansdowne Road must be improved to meet international demands.

Naturally enough, the war has cost the I.R.F.U. a large sum of money through the loss of international match gates, but Rugby is a paid game these days, and if the Union decided to expend a large sum in building a ground in Cork, the money would come back steadily through the years.

There is real interest and enthusiasm for the game in Munster, and the possession of an international ground would transform the game in that province.

HAS SEEN DONE BEFORE

In the days before gate money was of such paramount importance, Munster housed four international fixtures, Wales visited Limerick in 1896, England played in Cork in 1905, and France came to Cork in 1911 and 1913. The only ground of any size in the South is the Mardyke, which is owned by University College, Cork, and the hard lords would receive a fair part of the gate receipts, which, of course, cuts into the profits of any big fixture played there.

If the Munster Branch secure the New Zealand game—the suggested date against Ireland was November 17th—and make a success of it, which I would regard as being certain they should have a good case to put before the Union, when conditions allow of a big building scheme to be undertaken.

SHELBOURNE PARK DOG RESULTS

525—Snacks Rosie (6), 6/1, 1; Bill Claxton (3), 6/4, 2; Morning Sun (5), 8/1, 3; Merry Moonlight (4), 5/2, 4; Progressive (2), 5/1, 5; Can't be a Robber (1), 5/2, 6. 4¼l.; 6l. 31.25

550—Aug's Fancy (5), 5/2, 1; Anner Bride (4), 5/2, 2; Penny Stay (3), 4/1, 3; Killick Lass (1), 3/1, 4; Jo's Cross (2), 2/1, 5; Rail Park Daisy (6), 20/1, 6. 1l.; same. 32.76.

525—Twilight Dancer (5), 5/1, 1; Kilcooly (6), 4/1 2; Tabbot's Hill Corney (1), 5/2, 3; Friendly Peach (3), 4/1, 4; Old Cavalier (4), 3/1, 5; Border Tower (2), 6/4, 6. 11¾l.; 6l. 31.05.

525—Oh No (3), 6/4, 1; Tipperary Ratler (6), 6/1, 2; Mournful Martin (5), 7/2, 3; Same View (1), 3/1, 4; Lights of Triumph (4), 5/1, 5; Clarecool Vale (2), 10/1, 6. 1¾l.; neck. 31.14.

Oaks Consolation Stake, Final (525)—Silver Match (1), 9/4, 1; Ascot Maid (2), evens, 2; Lettow (5), 3/1, 3; Sleeper's Gift (4), 10/1, 4; Donal's Roisin (6), 5/1, 5; Fiery Sands (3), 20/1, 6. 2l.; head. 30.74.

550—Tarnaint (5), 5/1, 1; Silent Robin (6), 8/1, 2; Double Over (3), 5/4, 3; Time Square (1), 5/2, 4; Erin's Cracker (4), 4/1, 5; Midleton Boy (2), 6/1, 6. 3l.; 2l.gl 32.10

525—Grosvenor Rose (4), 10/1, 1; Dashing Coast (2), 3/1, 2; Moccasin (3), 4/1, 3; Only Rebel (6), 3/1, 4; Brave Fly (1), 4/5, 5; Monavaun Branch (5), 10/1, 6. 1¾l.; 4l. 31.10.

HAROLD'S CROSS CARD

525—Marsqueen, Ballybone Biddy, Lone Swift, Eve of Midnight, Clongowley, Firies Light, Bertha's Luck, Malladroit. **PUFFY DERBY—Best 11 Minor Mount** (10), Miss Easy, T.O.T., Mad Midnight, The Beechmount Express. **Best 2—Macrona Cadger, That A Boy, Wanderer Luck, Make Your Choice, Jim Mac. Best 3—Newtown Bob, Lively Lancer, Killawardy, Dukes Street Printer, Steel Caeroloptic. Best — Quare Times, Derry Blue Night, Valdrina, Rebel Mutineer. Best 5—Quality, Like Landy, True Record, Spotted General, Lily Higgins, Wings, Musical Cousin, Judie Castle, Strange Caughlan, Golden Orbl, Pembroke Party, Secorum Admiral, Scarva Bob.**

£1,000 GREYHOUND MATCH

The owners of Ryan's Rose, who ran the Coventry bitch, Robeen Printer, to a short head in the Sesqui-hee Stakes over 725 yards at White City, London, last Saturday, want to match their dog against Robeen Printer in a match for £500 aside over the same course and distance. It is expected that the White City management will agree to stage the match if it takes place.

RICHARDS NEARING HIS CENTURY.

Gordon Richards, champion jockey for 17 out of the last 18 years, may pass his century of wins for the first time since 1939 during this week's racing. To date he has ridden 95 winners.

Mr John Cahill, secretary to the Limerick Race Company for the past 37 years, has resigned in consequence of impaired health.

ENGLISH PAIR WILL BE HARD TO BEAT

The first cross-Channel golfers to visit Dublin since 1939 will be seen at Royal Dublin next Monday. They are two professionals, W. J. Branch and W. Shankland, and they are taking part in a fourball over 36 holes against Harry Bradshaw and Fred Daly.

Before their Dublin visit, the Englishmen will appear on three Ulster courses, Knock, Malone and Portrush, so they should be in good trim by the time they have to tackle the difficulties of Royal Dublin, a seaside links which calls for careful placing of shots, rather than extreme length.

The English pair will be a lot of beating. Branch, P.G.A., assistants champion in 1930, won a number of minor events in England between the wars, and was Belsize open champion in 1935.

He shared third place with Daly in the recent tournament at Ilkley, with scores of rounds being 74, 76, 78, 73 for an aggregate of 301.

Shankland, former Rugby League forward of high repute, was third in the last pre-war open championship, at St. Andrews, and was a stroke behind Daly and Branch at St. Andrews. He took part in a large number of war-time charity matches in England, and is regarded as a player who may yet win the highest honours in golf.

Provided that Bradshaw can regain the putting touch which deserted him at St. Andrews, he and Daly will make a formidable combination, and the match seems certain to produce top-class play.

HONOURS EVEN

Delgany and Corse Lompair Eireann finished all square in a match at Delgany, the results being (Delgany players first)—D. R. Kenny and J. B. Conroy halved with W. Abrahams and H. Fleming; D. Kenny and F. Sheridan beat W. Maguire and M. O'Donoghue; P. J. Nolan and S. H. Ferns lost to P. Gaffney and P. O'Connor; M. Barrington and S. Byrne beat D. Doyle and P. Ryan; R. W. Harris and R. Doyle lost to J. H. Pigott and T. Conroy. Best score—Barrington and Byrne, 7 up. Best individual score—Byrne, 1 up.

DALY AND FAIRWEATHER WIN

At Belvoir Park, Belfast, yesterday, Fred Daly (Belvoir) and Syd Fairweather (Chandelleys) beat Harry Bradshaw (Kilcroney) and John McKenna (Douglas) 4 and 2 over 36 holes in the first of a series of matches arranged for the King George's Fund for Sailors. The losers were 4 up on the first 18 holes. Approximate scores were: Daly, 70 and 69; Fairweather, 73 and 73; Bradshaw, 71 and 76; McKenna, 70 and 74.

£20,000 IN GOLF PRIZES

A golfing season of major professional tournaments, which next year will extend over six months and include a score of events, with prize money amounting to nearly £20,000, was yesterday planned in London by the Tournament Committee of the Professional Golfers' Association.

Irish News in Brief

America-Eire Trade Move.—Investigating the possibilities of trade between Eire and America, Mr. James Kenny, head of a big New York firm, specialising in foodstuffs, is now in Cork. He has already visited Dublin. He is a native of Co. Leitrim. In pre-war years his firm handled occasional consignments of Irish goods.

Overcharge for Tractor.—District Justice O'Shea, at Kilkenny yesterday, fined John Lalor £100 for selling a tractor at a price in excess of the prescribed price.

Cartridge Allowances.—For the period October 1st to November 30th a holder of a firearm certificate may purchase 12 cartridges, and the holder of a £2 certificate may purchase 24, according to an order made by the Minister for Industry and Commerce.

Commissioner for Oaths.—Mr. Eunan McCarron, solicitor, 18 Hume street, Dublin, has been appointed a Commissioner for Oaths.

Dog Show.—The address of Mrs. V. Graham, whose bulldog won a first prize at the Scottish Terrier Championship Show on Saturday, is Blackrock, Co. Dublin, not Dundalk.

Shankill Cyclist Fined.—At Shankill yesterday, District Justice Reddin fined Wm. Moore (57), bootmaker, Shankill, Co. Dublin, 20/- and £2 8/- expenses for the cycling which cycling caused injury to Miss Esther Holmes (42), Shankill, on April 8th last. The defendant denied the offence.

More Mail Boat Queues.—One hundred and fifty people who had formed a queue at Dun Laoghaire, which started at ten o'clock on Sunday morning at the entrance to the mail boat pier, and maintained an all-night vigil in the open, were fortunate in getting away to Holyhead when the mail steamer Cambria sailed at 8 o'clock yesterday morning. One hundred and fifty other travellers without sailing tickets who came to Dun Laoghaire very early this morning were left behind.

English Writer in Holland.—As Miss Vera Brittain, the well-known English writer, is in Holland at the invitation of the Netherlands Government to investigate living conditions there, she will be unable to attend the conference of the All-Ireland Anti-War Crusade this month.

Smuggling Fine.—A fine of £200 was imposed on Desmond Leonard, Garvary, Enniskillen, at Enniskillen yesterday, for smuggling a lorry.

Wants Building Output Planned

Addressing the first meeting of the newly-constituted Dublin Corporation Housing Committee, of which he has been elected chairman, Mr. James Larkin referred to the difficulties that had arisen from the war, and said that finance and materials presented even greater difficulties for the immediate future. There was also a likelihood of a grave and complex labour problem because of the demands of European reconstruction projects.

He advocated the formulation of a plan to give a steady annual output in building, and said that such a plan would induce Irish craftsmen to stay at home.

About 20,000 standards of timber would have to be imported, he said, and these could be brought in if the shipping space given over to luxuries from Lisbon was re-allocated.

Dublin Milkers' Claims

Allegations regarding the conditions under which Dublin's milk supply is provided were made at a meeting of the milkers at 196 Pearse street, Dublin, last night. The men, from the city and county, formed the Dublin Milkers' Association, and appointed a deputation to put their case before the Department of Industry and Commerce and the Milk Board.

They claimed that they had to work an average of 70 hours per week, and because of the rush to milk 20 to 25 cows in all types of weather, were unable to wash their hands after milking each cow. Their wages, £3 7/6 in the city and £3 2/6 in the county, prevented them from having clean clothes, they said. The men are not given either annual holidays or leave days. They work seven days a week.

Mr. Peter Conlon was elected chairman, Mr. Stephen Barry vice-chairman and Mr. T. J. Langan secretary.

Canadian Premier On Way to Britain

Mr. Mackenzie King, Prime Minister of Canada, left New York yesterday on the Queen Mary on his way to Britain. He had visited President Truman over the week-end.

With him were Mr. N. A. Robertson, Under-Secretary for External Affairs, Mr. W. D. Mathews, Chief Administrator for External Affairs, and Mr. E. Hardy, Administrative Assistant to the Prime Minister.

Archbishop Slain

The Coptic Archbishop of Jerusalem was found dead early yesterday by a British south-west Africa Corps Reuter, adding that murder was suspected, and arrests had been made.

The Archbishop was reported to have been negotiating for two liorries to carry the wheat crop controlled by the Bush monastery, between Benia Tef, on the Nile, and Fayoum, a health resort, near where his body was discovered. Egyptian transport workers, it was stated, apparently resented this move as a threat to their livelihood.

The Copts are a Christian community, with a large following in Egypt and Abyssinia.

Cruiskeen Lawn

By Myles na gCopaleen

WHAT do you make of the present financial mess?

When Lease-Lend was abruptly terminated, a large number of citizens of your Eire went about darkly shaking their heads and saying That means no pethrol for another year and the fags'll be scarce, too." (They knew absolutely nothing about the subject they were discussing).

More recently, the question of Britain "scaling down her sterling balances" has arisen. Many wise men hinted to each other that it might be necessary for Britain to "scale down" Eire's sterling balances. On Saturday the *Irish Times* announced (rather casually I thought) that Eire's sterling balances had already been scaled down by half. This probably means less and less pethrol and fags, no imported drink except Empire burgundy and, maybe, a fall in the standard of living of the poor. . ?

It is pertinent to ask why speculation on this most critical matter is left to the public, who are not trained in monetary science and who have no access to the facts upon which a reasonable conclusion could be based?

You have in this country a Central Bank, a monetary authority which is itself very costly. I am far from convinced that there is, in normal times, any necessity for such an institution—if one ignores the undoubted fact that it gives employment. But many people are wondering how it comes that this Central Bank has made no attempt whatever to inform the public on the present situation. One can think of reasons. Possibly they cannot be bothered. Possibly they have not the faintest idea as what it is all about and dare not open their mouths. It is in any event a very unsatisfactory state of things.

Another Complaint

I have not seen "Henry V," the picture about Shakespeare made by Mr. Rank's firm, the Two Cities Film Corporation. (Ever back a Rank outsider?) I cannot, therefore, say whether the French lesson scenes are inexpressibly boring or whether the appearances of Pistol and his colleagues bring us an arresting example of how untunny a thing can be. (I *believe*, however, that these clowns are part of the traditional stage props and that there is no need at all for them in a film.) Nor can I say whether the battle scenes were grand and terrible or whether the thing looked like an assembly of fat dray horses.

One other matter. I have not seen Mr. MacLiammoir's "Tale of Two Cities"—for the simple reason that he (unaccountably, I hold) failed to send me the customary free passes and the scribbled note to the lady in the box: "This is to introduce my friend Myles; any courtesy you can show him will be appreciated, all drinks are on the house." I was wondering, all the same, how Mr. MacLiammoir's version of "A Tale of Two Cities" compares with the film version shown in Dublin three or four years ago (which film, needless to add, I did not see). I *know*, however, that that film was made by Warner Brothers, because by Warner Brothers own the Sydney Carton of the film, namely Roland Coleman.

My complaint is this: *why was not the film made by the Two Cities company?*

From a Book by P. C. Wren

"I did my best to live the life of my comrades, but found it difficult, inasmuch as we had so little in common—which was my loss. As I have said, it was a purely working-class battalion, every man of education having been promoted. . . The 'Bill Browns' who remained in the ranks were ignorant, uneducated men of incredibly narrow outlook and interest, and very many of them amazing by-products of our system of free and compulsory education. Let me hasten to add that they were splendid fellows, the salt of the earth, staunch and sound, solid and reliable. They had their code of honour and, albeit a different one from that of the officers, they observed it as strictly as the officers did theirs."

—"Paper Prison."

Small Holders With Large Incomes

When a letter from the Department of Agriculture was read at yesterday's meeting of the Co. Dublin Committee of Agriculture requesting that details of the various poultry schemes should be made more widely known, and that the subsidy scheme for brooder heaters should be continued, Mr. J. G. Litton said that people able to pay for brooder heaters should do so. "Some of the people living in labourers' cottages in Co. Dublin could buy brooder heaters better than we could," he added.

With reference to other subsidy schemes, Mr. Litton said he knew some farmers who had incomes of £1,000 to £1,500 a year from 30-acre farms, and he did not think there was any need to saddle the ratepayers with grants to enable such people to plant strawberries, produce honey, and grow apple trees.

Cork Cattle Boats

Cork Harbour Board were informed yesterday by Mr. R. W. Sinnott, General Manager of the B. and I. Steam Packet Co., that a vessel will probably be available shortly to resume the Cork-Birkenhead service.

The letter added that two cargo vessels were in the hands of the Liffey Dockyard Co., being converted to carry cattle, and it was expected both would be ready for service at the end of December.

CIVIC GUARD DESCRIBES ASSAULT

Patrick King (41), Main street, Blackrock, and his brother, William (36), Beachgrove, Booterstown, who were charged before District Justice McCann in Dublin yesterday, with having broken into Pembroke Cricket Club premises, Park avenue, Sandymount, and stolen whiskey, brandy, wine, cigarettes, chocolate, and clothing, and with having assaulted Civic Guard L. Hickey on the night of September 14th or morning of September 15th, were returned for trial, bail being allowed.

Civic Guard F. Coll, Irishtown, stated that on hearing noises in the club premises on the morning of September 15th he went in through a window, switched on the light, and saw William King crouched under a table. King came out when requested, and shortly afterwards Guard Hickey came in and went into the kitchen.

Civic Guard Laurence Hickey stated that when he entered the premises a man with a towel round the lower part of his face and his hat pulled down struck at him and struck him with a stout bottle. He tried to strike the man with his staff, but the man got a cricket bat and struck him on the left side of the head. The man attempted to wrench his staff from him, jumped on his shoulders and gave him several blows on the head. He gave the man two blows with his staff and followed him up the room.

Guard Hickey said that he himself had been taken to hospital after they had spoken to some in the station, and had been detained for some hours.

Legal Diary

IRISH LAND COMMISSION. Examiners' Court.—Ballinrobe, Co. Mayo—Sittings at 10 a.m.: Examiner, T. J. Campbell, B.L.; Clerk, P. Kilcoyne. Ennis, Co. Clare—Sittings at 10 a.m.: Examiner, T. J. Campbell, B.L.; Clerk, P. Kilcoyne.

Plus Ça Change

Allied Iron Ord. Jumps 3/6

FAIRLY active conditions marked the start of the week on the Dublin Stock Exchange yesterday. There was again strong buying of certain Irish Industrial issues and prices were pushed ahead rapidly in a number of cases. Leading British Industrials held little of interest.

Independents "B" Ord. were in keen demand and soared 5/6 to 104/-, and Irish American Oil Pref. advanced 1/9 to 34/9. Brooks Thomas Ord. jumped 1½ to 76/-, and Allied Iron-founders Pref. 3/6 to 26/6.

Guinness enjoyed fresh support up to 57/6, while Goulding Pref. hardened to 28/9, and Irish Sugar Pref. to 30/7½. Alliance Gas Ord. added pence at 24/6, but Ranks (Ireland) Ord. eased to 15/-. Córas Iompair issues held up well and the Common rose to 7¾. Great Northern Ord., on small selling, dipped to 33. Bank of Ireland fell two points to 355 and Provincial Old lost 1/- at 48/-.

Guinness Ord. gave way 6d. to 149/6, but the Pref. made headway to 164. The Funds, both Home and British, were steady to harder.

OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

(*) Odd lot. (a) Asked. (b) Bid. (Previous prices in parentheses.)

GOVERNMENT FUNDS—5 p.c. Second National Loan (1104), 110§; do. Deed. 110½; do. (under £200) (110§), 110½; 3½ p.c. Funding Agreement (1101), 110§; do. Deed (109½); *110¼; 4 p.c. Exchequer Bonds (107½), 107½; 107½; do. (under £200) (107¼), 107½; 4½ p.c. Land Bonds (117½

Cruiskeen Lawn

By Myles na gCopaleen

WHAT do you make of the present financial mess?

When Lease-Lend was abruptly terminated, a large number of citizens of your Eire went about darkly shaking their heads and saying "That means no pethrol for another year and the fags'll be scarce, too." (They knew absolutely nothing about the subject they were discussing).

More recently, the question of Britain "scaling down her sterling balances" has arisen. Many wise men hinted to each other that it might be necessary for Britain to "scale down" Eire's sterling balances. On Saturday the *Irish Times* announced (rather casually I thought) that Eire's sterling balances had already been scaled down by half. This probably means less and less pethrol and fags, no imported drink except Empire 'burgundy' and, maybe, a fall in the standard of living of the poor. . .?

It is pertinent to ask why speculation on this most critical matter is left to the public, who are not trained in monetary science and who have no access to the facts upon which a reasonable conclusion could be based?

You have in this country a Central Bank, a monetary authority which is itself very costly. I am far from convinced that there is, in normal times, any necessity for such an institution—if one ignores the undoubted fact that it gives employment. But many people are wondering how it comes that this Central Bank has made no attempt whatever to inform the public on the present situation. One can think of reasons. Possibly they cannot be bothered. Possibly they have not the faintest idea as what it is all about and dare not open their mouths. It is in any event a very unsatisfactory state of things.

Another Complaint

I have not seen "Henry V," the picture about Shakespeare made by Mr. Rank's firm, the Two Cities Film Corporation. (Ever back a Rank outsider?) I cannot, therefore, say whether the French lesson scenes are inexpressibly boring or whether the appearances of Pistol and his colleagues bring us an arresting example of how untunny a thing can be. (I *believe*, however, that these clowns are part of the traditional stage props and that there is no need at all to put them in a film.) Nor can I say whether the battle scenes were grand and terrible or whether the thing looked like an assembly of fat dray horses.

One other matter. I have not seen Mr. MacLiammoir's "Tale of Two Cities"—for the simple reason that he (unaccountably, I hold) failed to send me the customary free passes and the scribbled note to the lady in the bar "This is to introduce my friend Myles; any courtesy you can show him will be appreciated, all drinks are on the house." I was wondering, all the same, how Mr. MacLiammoir's version of "A Tale of Two Cities" compares with the film version shown in Dublin three or four years ago (which film, needless to add, I did not see). I *know*, however, that that film was made by Warner Brothers, because Warner Brothers own the Sydney Carton of the film, namely Roland Coleman.

My complaint is this: *why was not the film made by the Two Cities company?*

From a Book by P. C. Wren

"I did my best to live the life of my comrades, but found it difficult, inasmuch as we had so litt'e in common—which was my loss. As I have said, it was a purely working-class battalion, every man of education having been promoted. . . The 'Bill Browns' who remained in the ranks were ignorant, uneducated men of incredibly narrow outlook and interest, and very many of them amazing by-products of our system of free and compulsory education. Let me hasten to add that they were splendid fellows, the salt of the earth, staunch and sound, solid and reliable. They had their code of honour and, albeit a different one from that of the officers, they observed it as strictly as the officers did theirs."

—"Paper Prison."

Small Holders With Large Incomes

When a letter from the Department of Agriculture was read at yesterday's meeting of the Co. Dublin Committee of Agriculture requesting that details of the various poultry schemes should be made more widely known, and that the subsidy scheme for brooder heaters should be continued, Mr. J. G. Litton said that people able to pay for brooder heaters should do so. "Some of the people living in labourers' cottages in Co. Dublin could buy brooder heaters better than we could," he added.

With reference to other subsidy schemes, Mr. Litton said he knew some farmers who had incomes of £900 to £1,500 a year from 30-acre farms, and he did not think there was any need to saddle the ratepayers with grants to enable such people to plant strawberries, produce honey, and grow apple trees.

Cork Cattle Boats

Cork Harbour Board were informed yesterday by Mr. R. W. Bennett, General Manager of the L. and I. Steam Packet Co., that a vessel will probably be available shortly to resume the Cork-Birkenhead service.

The letter added that two cargo vessels were in the hands of the Liffey Dockyard Co., being converted to carry cattle, and it was expected both would be ready for service at the end of December.

CIVIC GUARD DESCRIBES ASSAULT

Patrick King (41), Main street, Blackrock, and his brother, William (36), Beechgrove, Booterstown, who were charged before District Justice McCann, in Dublin yesterday, with having broken into Pembroke Cricket Club premises, Park avenue, Sandymount, and stolen whiskey, brandy, wine, cigarettes, chocolate, and other things, and with having assaulted Civic Guard L. Hickey on the night of September 14th or morning of September 15th, were returned for trial, bail being allowed.

Civic Guard F. Coll, Irishtown, stated that on hearing noises in the club premises on the morning of September 15th he went in through a window, switched on the lights, and saw William King crouched under a table. King came out when requested, and shortly afterwards Guard Hickey came in and went into the kitchen.

Civic Guard Laurence Hickey stated that when he entered the premises a man with a towel round the lower part of his face and his hat pulled down covered at him and struck him with a bottle. He tried to strike the man with his staff, but the man got a cricket bat and struck him on the left side of the head. The man attempted to wrench his staff from him, jumped over his shoulders, and gave him several blows on the head. He gave the man a few blows with his staff and followed him up the room.

Guard Hickey said that he himself had been taken to hospital after they had brought the man to the station, and had been detained for some hours.

Legal Diary

IRISH LAND COMMISSION, Estates Office, 91 Merrion square.—Courts sitting at 11 o'clock:—Wednesday, October 3rd—Carlow, Kilkenny, Leighlin, Ossory, Ferns, Waterford, Lismore, Tuam, Killala and Achonry, Clonfert, Kilmacduagh and Kilfenora, Limerick, Killaloe and Kilfenora, Cashel and Emly, Waterford and Lismore, Cork, Cloyne and Ross, Tuam, Killala and Achonry, Clonfert, Kilmacduagh and Kilfenora, Limerick, Killaloe and Kilfenora, Cashel and Emly, Waterford and Lismore, Cork, Cloyne and Ross.

THEATRES, CINEMAS, AND PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY Matinee Saturday, 2.30. BY PUBLIC DEMAND, RETAINED! Edwards/MacLiammoir present Micheal MacLiammoir in his own adaptation of CHARLES DICKENS' "A TALE OF TWO CITIES." Produced by HILTON EDWARDS. Booking Daily, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA NIGHTLY, 7.45. Saturday, 2 Performances, 6.40 and 9. A MUSICAL COMEDY REVUE, "UP, CORK," with CECIL SHEEHAN, the Great Cork Comedian; EDDIE FERRE, Music for the Masses; THE DUBLIN QUARTETTE, in Music and Melody. Box Office, 10.30—6. Phone 22962.

ABBEY AT 7.45 P.M. "THE PLOUGH AND THE STARS." A Play in Four Acts, by Sean O'Casey. Latecomers not admitted until end of First Act.

GATE LONGFORD PRODUCTIONS Present "A MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM." By William Shakespeare. Nightly at 7.30. Mat., Saturday, 2.30 p.m.

METROPOLE 2 o'c., 4.15, 6.30, 8.45. "A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN."

CORINTHIAN 2.30, 4.41, 6.52, 9.03. TYRONE POWER in "A YANK IN THE R.A.F." FOR ONE WEEK ONLY.

DE LUXE 4.26, 6.50, 9.14. DON AMECHE—BETTY GRABLE 'DOWN ARGENTINE WAY.'

ASTORIA At 4.25, 6.40, 8.55. JOEL McCREA, GAIL RUSSELL, and HERBERT MARSHALL in "THE UNSEEN."

GRAND CENTRAL 2 o'c. Cont. RAY MILLAND, BARBARA BRITTON, "TILL WE MEET AGAIN." 4th Week. At 2.49, 5 o'c., 7.11, 9.22.

GREEN—2.0, 4.15, 6.30, 8.50—Pat O'Brien, Randolph Scott, Anne Shirley, "BOMBARDIER." 1st time Eire.

ROYAL Film at 3.20, 6.10, 9.0. Show at 4.50, 7.45. A Picture you'll always remember—at Eire you'll never forget! JOHN BROPHY'S "IMMORTAL SERGEANT," With HENRY FONDA, MAUREEN O'HARA, THOMAS MITCHELL. STAGE— "ROYAL BROCADE" The Season's Sparkling Hit-Show!

REGAL ROOMS THREE SHOWS DAILY. CINEMA. At 2, 5.30 and 8 o'clock. RETAINED BY PUBLIC DEMAND! Laurence Olivier's Presentation of "HENRY V." By WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE. (In Technicolour) This Magnificent Production cannot be seen elsewhere in Dublin this year.

SAVOY TO-DAY at 2.0, 4.14, 6.28, 8.42. The Biggest All-Star Show to hit the Screen! Tallulah Bankhead, Gracie Fields, Yehudi Menuhin, Merle Oberon, Katharine Hepburn, Harpo Marx, Gypsy Rose Lee, Paul Muni, George Raft, etc., in "STAGE DOOR CANTEEN."

CAPITOL DAILY, 2.30 to 10.45. GARY COOPER, FRANCES DEE, GEORGE RAFT in a Mighty Re-Issue of "SOULS AT SEA." Showing at 3.40, 6.25, 9.10.

On the Stage at 2.30, 5.15, 8 o'c. "ARABIAN FANTASY." —FRIDAY— John Garfield, Nancy Coleman, and Raymond Massey, in "DANGEROUSLY THEY LIVE."

CARLTON Daily at 2 o'c., 4.25, 6.50, 9.15. PAUL KELLY and ANNA NAGEL, in "THE BLACK COMMANDO." EXTRA: "EVER SINCE VENUS." Hugh Herbert, Glenda Farrell, Alan Mowbray.

GRAFTON Continuous from 2 o'c. 2.35, 4.44, 6.50, 9.0. Edward Arnold, Frances Farmer, Joel McCrea, in Edna Ferber's Great Story, "COME AND GET IT." Extra: FIND, FIX—AND STRIKE."

ASTOR At 3.7, 5.11, 7.15, 9.21, 10th WEEK! BARRY FITZGERALD, IN "THE PLOUGH AND THE STARS."

ADELPHI At 2.11, 4.18, 6.25, 8.32. ANTON WALBROOK in "THE MAN FROM MOROCCO." With MARGARETTA SCOTT, PETER SINCLAIR, MARY MORRIS. CAFE OPEN FROM 10.30 A.M.

PAVILION At 3.30, 5.46 & 8.2 p.m. Dun Laoghaire. GREGORY PECK in A. J. Cronin's "KEYS of the KINGDOM."

REGENT Blackrock. 4.5, 6.20, 8.35. MONDAY and TUESDAY ONLY. Walter Brennan, June Haver, "HOME IN INDIANA." In Technicolor.

THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR IMCO FILTRATION DE LUXE CLEANING Post to IMCO, Merrion, Dublin.

PUBLIC NOTICES

MRS. SMYLY'S HOMES AND SCHOOLS.

THE BIRDS' NEST

ANNUAL SALE OF WORK

Will be Held at THE HOME, 19 York road, Dun Laoghaire, TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY) and THURSDAY NEXT.

The Sale will be Opened To-morrow, At 3.30 p.m., by THE VISCOUNTESS POWERSCOURT, and on Thursday by The REV. S. J. PARK, M.A.

Doors open from 2—6 o'clock each day. Afternoon Teas.

SOUTH AMERICAN MISSIONARY SOCIETY (Irish Auxiliary). Office: 28 Molesworth street, Dublin.

THE ANNUAL SALE OF WORK Will be Held (D.V.) IN THE C.M.S HALL, MOLESWORTH STREET, DUBLIN, TO-DAY (TUESDAY). Doors Open from 12 noon till 5 p.m. Luches, from 12.0 till 1.30 p.m., 2/-, including admission to Sale. Teas from 3 p.m. ADMISSION, SIXPENCE. Please invite your friends to lunch at the Sale and so help the S.A.M.S. A table will be reserved for business men and others who want lunch promptly. Your presence at the Sale will be a great help and will be much appreciated.

FREE DEMONSTRATION OF DRESSMAKING, PATTERN MAKING, TAILORING, BY THE "HASLAM" SYSTEM, Given by MISS G. A. HASLAM, Med. L.C.G. SUPPER ROOM, MANSION HOUSE, DUBLIN, WEDNESDAY, 3rd OCT., at 3 p.m. & 7 p.m. You can save by making your own garments. A Course of 12 lessons in the Haslam System is all you need. The System is easy to learn. It is efficient and reliable, and is taught by practical teachers who know every branch of Dressmaking. Miss Haslam cordially invites you to the Demonstration. Classes forming. Teacher: Mrs. Donnelly. Moderate Fees. Permanent Address: 45 Seymour road, Bolton, Lancs.

THE CENTRAL BANK OF IRELAND. A COMPETITION FOR THE POSITION OF JUNIOR MALE CLERK.

A Competition will shortly be held for the position of Junior Male Clerk. A Form of Application and copy of the Regulations for the Competition may be obtained by any intending candidate on application by post only to the undersigned not later than 15th October, 1945. Candidates must have passed the Leaving Certificate Examination with Honours in 1944 and must have obtained Honours in Mathematics at that examination.

The scale of salary for this post is £100 per annum, rising, subject to continued good service to the satisfaction of the Board, by annual increments of £15 to £160 per annum, and thence by annual increments of £20 to a maximum of £300 per annum. In addition, an emergency bonus (at present 11/- per week) is paid. Officers of the Bank have the benefit of a pension scheme.

By Order of the Board, R. T. McGUINNESS, Secretary. Foster Place, Dublin.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN IRELAND, PRESBYTERY OF DUBLIN. RELIGION AND LIFE, THE MANSION HOUSE, DAWSON STREET. TO-NIGHT, AT 7.30. THE REV. ARTHUR A. COWAN, M.A., EDINBURGH. ALL WELCOME.

COUNTY DUBLIN COUNTY COUNCIL. TO CONTRACTORS.

The County Commissioner invites Tenders for the laying of 180 lineal yds. 6-inch diameter pipe sewer, including manholes, at Mill street, Balbriggan, Co. Dublin. Plan, Specification, Bill of Quantities and Tender Form can be obtained at the Office of the Engineer, 6 Parnell square, Dublin, on payment of £1-1-0, returnable on receipt of a bonafide Tender. Sealed Tenders, endorsed "Mill Street Sewer, Balbriggan," will be received by the undersigned up to 12 noon on the 19th October, 1945. The lowest or any Tender will not necessarily be accepted.

P. L. MAGUIRE, Acting County Secretary. Offices: 11 Parnell square, Dublin. 2nd October, 1945.

BOLTON WALLER MEMORIAL LECTURE. THE TASK BEFORE US, A Lecture on International Affairs, Will be Given by DR. A. D. LINDSAY, Master of Balliol College, Oxford, in the REGENT HOUSE, TRINITY COLLEGE, THURSDAY NEXT, 4th OCTOBER, at 7.30 p.m. Tickets (Free) on application to the Trustees, 51 Kenlworth Square, Dublin.

PEAMOUNT SANATORIUM. Probationer Nurses required; age 18 to 26 years, healthy, and of GOOD EDUCATION. Salary £20 per annum (£25 per annum in 2nd year), plus uniform, laundry and full board. Training—practical and theoretical—given. Peamount certificate will be available after two years' satisfactory service. for further particulars apply Matron, Peamount Sanatorium, Newcastle, Co. Dublin. K.4.4.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

CÓRAS IOMPAIR EIREANN SUPERANNUATION SCHEME FOR REGULAR WAGES STAFF (CONFIRMATION) ORDER, 1945.

The Minister for Industry and Commerce has made an Order entitled "Córas Iompair Eireann Superannuation Scheme for Regular Wages Staff (Confirmation) Order, 1945" (Statutory Rules and Orders—1945—No. 240), confirming, with modifications, the provisions of a Superannuation Scheme made by Córas Iompair Eireann for their Regular Wages Staff.

The Order will be published shortly, and copies may be purchased direct from the Government Publications Sale Office, 24 College street, Dublin; or through any bookseller.

JOHN LEYDON, Secretary, Department of Industry and Commerce. 27th September, 1945.

CHURCH NOTICES

SPECIAL VISIT, TO DUBLIN, MR. A. J. FERRIS, B.A. OCT. 8th TO OCT. 31th.

WATCH FOR ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS VISIT.

The Irish Times

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1945

HOME TO ROOST

The second World War officially is over; but throughout the earth its aftermath is being reaped in varying degrees of profusion. In the nature of things time must pass before the human race can expect to settle down to its old ways of life. Indeed, it is fairly safe to say that men and women never will be able to go back to the relatively careless existence which they enjoyed before Adolf Hitler and his associates decided to entrust the fortunes of mankind to the dire hazard of war; and the wonder is not so much that strife and unrest still are so prevalent, as that such a large measure of civil security already has been restored. It must not be forgotten that for nearly six years most of the inhabited globe was stricken by a conflict involving the use of the most terrifying weapons, from the "bazooka" to the atomic bomb; that all civilised standards of life and conduct were in abeyance, and that destruction of life and property was experienced on a scale which ten years ago would have seemed to be impossible. In these circumstances it hardly is surprising that the echoes of total warfare should continue to make themselves heard. Statesmanship is doing its best, but it has an appalling job to tackle, and the most that can be expected at present is a strictly limited degree of success. All over Europe there is trouble of one kind or another. There has been such a violent upheaval that many lands still are in turmoil, although the bells of peace have been rung within their territories; and an even more unsatisfactory condition of affairs is reported from the Far East. As so often happens in human affairs, chickens are coming home to roost, and their arrival is causing widespread embarrassment. When Mr. Winston Churchill and the late President Roosevelt met somewhere in mid-ocean and promulgated their now historic Atlantic Charter, they created an even deeper impression upon the human imagination than that which had been created twenty-five years previously by Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points. Taken *au pied de la lettre*, it meant that henceforward no big nation would be permitted to hold dominion over what hitherto had been a subject race. The Atlantic Charter was, in effect, a logical development of the theory of the right of self-determination. Subject peoples, wherever they might find themselves in the world, were encouraged to believe that the victory of the United Nations over the forces of Germany, Italy and Japan, with their various satellites, would bring complete and unqualified freedom to everybody. Nobody with any knowledge of history, or any real experience of international politics, ever could have believed that things would be quite so simple as that; but peoples with national grievances are inclined to take diplomatic pronouncements at their face value—when it suits them—and, particularly in the Far East, the Atlantic Charter is being invoked in somewhat startling fashion.

When Japan decided to take possession of the Far East in the guise of a godmotherly protector over a sphere of "co-prosperity," her rulers took good care to make all sorts of promises to the peoples whom they professed to "liberate." The Siamese and Burmese, as well as the teeming populations of Indonesia, were courted not without skill, and were led to believe that a Japanese victory would bring them untold blessings. In the meantime, the Allies were working on the basis of the Atlantic Charter, with the inevitable result that the unfortunate people of the Far East persuaded themselves that, whoever might win the war, their own independence would be secured. Now Japan has been crushed just as completely as Germany was crushed; but the expected independence is not being granted to the subject races. The French are insisting on full and untrammelled sovereignty in Indo-China. The British are back in Singapore, where they undoubtedly intend to stay. The Americans have recovered the Philippines; and the Dutch are preparing to restore their rule over Java, Sumatra, Borneo and Celebes. All this is perfectly natural. The trouble is, however, that the Annamites and Indonesians persist in their claims for absolute independence. In Indo-China the natives actually have risen in arms, and are threatening to give an exceedingly warm reception to a party of 1,000 French troops which is expected to arrive at Saigon to-morrow. An American colonel has been done to death. Things have reached such a pitch that the British general in charge of the area has ordered the Japanese to take an active part in the fighting, in which now no fewer than nine different nationalities are involved. In the Dutch East Indies a similar, if not quite so disturbing, condition of affairs exists. The natives are clamouring for some measure of political independence, such as was promised to them by Queen Wilhelmina in 1942; and, like the little boy in the soap advertisement, they will not be happy until they get it. The position in the Dutch colonies—which, by the way, are generally admitted to have been models of their kind—is complicated by the attitude of certain elements in the Commonwealth of Australia. The dockers at Australian ports are refusing to load any but hospital ships for Dutch East Indian destinations, on the general grounds that they are sympathetic with Indonesian aspirations. As we write, things seem to be approaching a crisis. It will not be the last of its kind.

Peril by Road

The recent increase in the petrol ration for private motorists in Britain has raised the hope of the Irish motorist that, before long, he may be able to take the blocks again from under his car. Mr. Lemass denies any rumours that a resumption of private motoring may come shortly; but all but the most pessimistic are convinced that within six months, at any rate, a small basic ration will be issued. The reappearance of the private car will be welcomed not merely by the owner, but by the many garages and other adjuncts of the motor industry, which have had a "thin time" for several years past. On the other hand, it will bring a new danger into the life of the pedestrians—especially children—and the cyclists. They have owned the roads, as it were, for so long that their traffic sense may have atrophied; and the change scarcely will take place without appalling casualties unless some thought is given to the re-education of every road user. The children can be reached through the schools—and the already overburdened teachers; the general mass of pedestrians and cyclists can be influenced only by a publicity campaign, sponsored — as it must be sponsored, if it is to be conducted on an adequate scale—by the State. As for the drivers, who are the most important element in the transformation of the roads, there is no reason why they should not be compelled to pass a driving test before they are allowed to take out their cars again. Let it be admitted that expert drivers, who would pass a test easily, often have accidents, through overconfidence and carelessness; let it be admitted that examiners may be foolish or unreasonable, and may refuse to pass men whose ability is undoubted. Still, all private drivers are out of practice, and they ought not to be allowed to "get their hand in" on the roads at the expense of the public. More particularly, it is long past time that licences should be refused, as a fixed rule, to people with defective eyesight, of chronically nervous disposition, or otherwise unsuited to drive a car. This is a golden opportunity for a weeding-out. One must hope that the Minister for Industry and Commerce will not lose the chance to control the use of what is potentially a lethal weapon.

Social and Personal

THE PRESIDENT yesterday received Mr. M. Tierney, chairman; Mr. R. Flood, vice-chairman, and Mr. C. Reddin, secretary, of the Licensed Grocers' and Vintners' Protection Association; Mr. P. McGloughlin, president, Mr. J. Webb, vice-president, and Senator F. Summerfield, hon. secretary, Dublin Rotary Club; Mrs. T. C. Coleman, Miss E. Aughney, and Professor R. Chauviré.

Lady Killearn and her children are staying at Fairlight Cove, Hastings, at present. She and Lord Killearn will leave England for Egypt at the end of this month.

Miss Denise Daly has arrived in Dublin from Athenry, and is staying at the Shelbourne Hotel.

Mr. G. F. Braddock, C.M.G., O.B.E., British Trade Commissioner, has left Dublin for London by air.

The engagement is announced between Charles Edwin, son of Dr. Charles Eric and the late Mrs. Lowe, of London, and Jessie Susan, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas John Frost, Provincial Bank House, Limerick.

Dr. Thomas P. Eustace has returned to town.

Dr. Charles Coyle has returned to 39 Lower Baggot street.

Dr. E. A. Keelan has returned to 55 Merrion square.

Dr. Kathleen Bayne has left Killiney until October 27th.

Mr. John Corcoran has returned to 30 Fitzwilliam square.

Spot prizes for the great Advertising-Press Club Dance at the Metropole on Friday, October 12, will be on display all this week in the window of Imco, Grafton street. Tickets (number limited) obtainable at the Metropole.

Switzers are showing a lovely new collection of pure Fur Felt Sports Hats in many attractive pastel shades as the feature for the coming Autumn season.

Autumn Exhibitions:—Geza Szobel: Paintings; Jacob Epstein: Sculpture and Paintings; Carmel Flynn: Paintings.—The Victor Waddington Galleries.

New Hats, new styles, the season's latest creations, can be seen in our George's St. window.—D. Kellett, Ltd.

The new materials for Coats and Frocks are on view in George's St. window.—D. Kellett, Ltd.

Meet Fashion at Kellett's, their George's St. window shows Autumn's newest in Coats and Suits.—D. Kellett, Ltd.

In Exchequer Street window you will see a display of Towels, specially priced for this week.—D. Kellett, Ltd.

Smart tailored Breechette Sets, in superior wool cloth. Made with a bonnet for girl or a "Paddy-hat" for boy. In a variety of shades. Sizes 16 to 20 ins. First size £3 7s. 0d.—Newells, Grafton street.

At Arnotts. A wide range of the new Scotia Classics and Christy Hats have just arrived. See them now.

Have your Fur Coat remodelled and repaired at Rohu's, of South William street, where satisfaction is guaranteed.

You are invited to inspect our new Autumn Collection of very smart Tailored Suits, town and travel Coats. Practical Two-piece Suits in fine Wool, several new shades. Going-away Frocks, copies from the Original Paris Model. Wedding Gowns to order.—McDonalds, Fashion Salon, 24 Mary street.

Autumn Fur Fashions. Our new collection offers you smart, yet moderately priced, Coats in a wide variety of finest selected skins.—Davis & Co., 46 Grafton street.

Just introduced — Gala-Film, a liquid non-drying foundation for dry or normal skins. From all Chemists and Gala demonstrations, in six shades.

Engineers' Slide Rules, Scales, Land Chains, Levels, etc.—Dixon, Hempenstall, 111 Grafton street.

Don't say "Curlers"—say "Ethel." Ethel Hair Curlers are best.

Pictures for Wedding Gifts.—The Cambridge Galleries, Grafton street.

Cherry Woollen Tunic Frock, with ivory poplin rever.—Slyne's, Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

See Clarks latest Autumn shoe models at Stephens & Bourke.

Sharkey's, Specialists, Baby Linen, Nursery Accessories and Toys. Prize Lists.—3 Nassau street, Dublin.

Dried Fruit Prosecution.—Patrick James Cassin, assistant manager of the C.N.R. catering department, was fined £10 in Belfast yesterday for having exported 175lb. of dried fruit.

THE LAUNDRY STRIKE

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—Under the heading, "Deadlock in Laundry Strike Continues," in to-day's paper, you report that, while prepared to grant other concessions, the employers "remain adamant in regard to the claim for an additional week's holidays." This is a pitiful state of affairs. I enjoy a month's holiday each year, and I am sure the employers do the same. Why, then, deny to a hard-working section of the community that which so many of us take as a matter of course? It seems to me that such action is neither decent nor Christian.

I will, of course, be told that, if this concession is granted, other demands will be made. That is a poor argument against meting out what the employers must know is only fair treatment to those whom they employ.

I for one will be prepared to forgo the luxury of a clean collar as long as the laundry workers are treated not as human beings, but as slaves. And I hope many others will do the same.—Yours, etc.,

JOHN TOBIAS, Canon.
Rathmines Rectory, Dublin.
September 29th, 1945.

PRICE CONTROL?

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—A few days ago I awaited my turn at the counter of a Rathmines grocery. A poor woman had just ordered a quarter-pound of cheese, the price of which, according to the shop's displayed price-card, was 1s. 9d. a pound. Having weighed it—most meticulously, let me assure you—the shopman asked her for 5½d.

"Oughtn't it to be only 5½d.?" she began to protest. But the shopman wasn't standing for any such nonsense. "If you don't like it," he replied, "somebody else will." And, taking back the little parcel, he placed it behind him, and turned to the next customer.

This was an even poorer woman, who could afford only two ounces of the same cheese. He had the nerve to ask her 3d. for it. She was too dispirited to protest.

God forgive me, but I lacked the moral courage to go for that grocer with his bacon-knife. Are farthings no longer legal tender in Dublin, plentiful as they are? Or does price control exist only for the benefit of those who can afford to buy their cheese by the pound?—Yours, etc.,

G. A. C.

Rathmines, September 29th, 1945.

IRISH SPELLING

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—The writer in the *Civil Servant* who attacks the mild spelling reform in *Litriú na Gaeilge* appears to be attempting to play a confidence trick on readers who do not know Irish. He tells these readers, speaking of the official spellings, that these are "strange-looking combinations" and "many look anything but Gaelic." If "looking Gaelic" in his eyes means looking unpronounceable, I agree that these will not "look Gaelic" to him. But any acquaintance with the spelling used in Irish books of the seventeenth century—such as Stapleton's Catechism—will show that the words he complains of are in accordance with sane Irish usage, if not with the philologist's nightmare of a spelling foisted on Irish by nineteenth century "purists."

The writer did not dare to tell his readers that *marú*, Japanese-looking or not, was spelled *marbhughadh*, but pronounced *marooh*; that *impí* (Zulu to him) is pronounced *impi*, but was spelled *impidhe*—that, in fact, every shortening gets rid of unpronounced letters, the bane of learners, civil servants or otherwise. In an attempt to show that the vocabulary is overloaded with "coined" words, he picks out those beginning with the letter *p*.

He is evidently no philologist: a perusal of any etymological dictionary would have saved him from regarding the Irish words *páigh* and *páirtíocht* as being any more "pidgin Irish" than *pay* or *partnership* are "pidgin English." *Pay* and *páigh* are both from French *payer*, Latin *pacare*; and the English words *partner*, *Parliament*, *germinate*, *personation*, *plague*, *plant*, *public*, *position*, could likewise be termed "pidgin," as not one of them is a native English word, all being borrowings into the English language.

It is elementary knowledge that words in Irish beginning with *p* are borrowed, *p* not being originally in the language. Why did the writer not try, for instance, *a*, and see how many words he can call "English"? He probably thinks the French words, "Président de la République," are pure English except for "de la."

The writer, and others, would be well advised to read more deeply both in Irish and in other languages, before presuming to pontificate on linguistic matters. A more extensive knowledge of Irish would have prevented him that there is little either coined or new in *Litriú na Gaeilge*: that all the principles followed have been in the Irish language for centuries; that "borrowings" are as respectable in Irish as in English; and that, in short, the compilers of *Litriú na Gaeilge* have done a good and necessary piece of work.

It may be mentioned that spelling reform has been adopted in, among other languages, Norwegian, German, Dutch, Turkish, Welsh and Portuguese.—Yours, etc.,

A. W.

Dublin, September 27th, 1945.

THE LANE PICTURES

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—I was edified to notice the deep sense of moral satisfaction with which the English newspapers welcomed the return to their rightful owners of the pictures which the Germans looted from the Galleries of Italy, Holland and Belgium. And I began to reflect that it would be a good thing to avail ourselves of the heightened appreciation of moral values which the war has brought to England to ask now for the return to us of the Lane pictures.

If no question of good taste arises, it might be possible to associate the request with the problem of the liquidation of some of the sterling balances. An arrangement might be come to by which the Tate Gallery would receive from us the price which Lane paid for the pictures, plus a small charge for care and maintenance over the years past.

Such an arrangement should work to the satisfaction of both countries—England would have back her pound notes, and we would have back our pictures.—Yours, etc.,

STEPHEN COYLE.

14 Highfield Park, Dundrum, Co. Dublin.

"FAREWELL TO TRAMS"

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—It is surprising to me that trolley buses have never at least been given a trial in Dublin. To my mind they are almost ideal for city and suburban transport. They have points of superiority over both trams and ordinary buses; in effect, they are trams which run on but tyres. They are almost noiseless, make no smell and produce no fumes. They are manœuvrable through traffic and do not require a special portion of the roadway for themselves. They are most comfortable, and fast, especially on corners.

Since the necessary poles are in position on the Dalkey line, I consider that the transport company should seriously examine the possibility of adapting that route for trolley buses.—Yours, etc.,

HUBERT E. O'TOOLE.

3 Prince of Wales terrace, Ballsbridge, Dublin. September 30th, 1945.

DUBLIN THEATRES

Gaiety.—Micheal MacLiammóir's adaptation of Dickens's "A Tale of Two Cities" has proved exceedingly popular, and opened for its second week last night. Hilton Edwards has made a fine job of the production, and MacLiammóir's acting is outstanding.

Gate.—John Izon's colourful presentation for Longford Productions of "A Midsummer Night's Dream." Shakespeare's delightful fantasy, is retained for a second week.

Royal.—"Royal Brocade" this week ends with a brilliant scene, "Rhythm of the River," in which Morgan Hayes sings "Ol' Man River." The rest of the show is also good. John Lynskey is admirable in songs of the French Foreign Legion. Noel Purcell, Eddie Byrne, Pauline Forbes and Doris Finn act another little scene from the life of Nedser and Nuala Byrne. Frankie Blowers, Bob Hennessy, Michael Ripper and the Rockettes complete an excellent cast. The Royalettes' dancing in "Fantasy on a Song" is delightful.

Capitol.—The stage show, "Arabian Fantasy," presents the Capitol Girls in Eastern costume against a desert background, while Nick Lewis and Gene Bruce sing "The Caravan" and "Sands of the Desert." Kay Condron also sings some popular numbers.

Olympia.—"Up Cork" has the Cork comedian, Cecil Sheehan, as the principal performer. He appeared last night in a number of sketches. The Dublin Quartet were up to their high standard in harmony, and their "Memories of 'Like Time'" was one of their most delightful contributions. Brendan Kavanagh (tenor) and Hilda Duffy were pleasing in their songs, and Eddie Ferree, in "Music for the Masses," was also acceptable. Rita Keenan gave some accordion selections.

Queen's.—From every point of view this week's show, "Autumn Follies," is an outstanding success. Songs, music, dances and humour are well blended. As well as four comedy sketches, in which Bill Brady, Jimmy Harvey, Danny Cummins, Kay O'Toole and Ruby Wynne provide the merriment, there are excellent song numbers contributed by Josephine O'Hagan. Billy Gill is as popular as ever on the accordeon.

SUPPLYING "PERFECT AIR"

Extensive research work had proved beyond doubt, that air-conditioning was essential, especially in cities, said Mr. Stanley Cheetham, of Oldham, at yesterday's Dublin Rotary Club luncheon in the Gresham Hotel.

He said that the tendency nowadays was to improve conditions in factories, workshops, homes, shops, places of amusement and even in trams, buses and trains. "The air we breathe is of vital importance, and it is essential that when we are considering these improvements to general conditions that we make provision to supply our new and old buildings with perfect air," he declared.

Generally speaking, the condition of the air in workshops, theatres, places of amusement, etc., was foul and dangerous to health. The deficiency of oxygen and excess of carbon dioxide in places where large numbers of people gathered was favourable to the spread of infectious diseases.

"Air conditioning is no longer in the experimental stage so far as plant is concerned," added Mr. Cheetham.

Mr. David Glasgow proposed a vote of thanks.

NEEDS OF UNEMPLOYED YOUTH

The Archbishop of Dublin, the Most Rev. Dr. McQuaid, mentioned the needs of unemployed youth when he addressed the annual general meeting of the Catholic Social Service Conference in the Central Catholic Library, Merrion square, Dublin, on Sunday last. He urged the federated societies to lend their attention more consistently to that aspect of city and rural life.

PEACOCK THEATRE

"The Barretts of Wimpole Street" remains the best of the plays through which we glance back at the Victorian time, and in this showing of it by Arch Productions none of its well-remembered quality is lost. It gains a little, one feels, through getting older. The harsh light of the Nineteen-twenties, with which it first threw its backward glance, is softened. Its scenes have now the first requisite of pictures increasing in value—they are all over a hundred years old. The portraits of Elizabeth Barrett and Robert Browning, through the mellowing of good painting, seem more wistfully alive; and the one of Edward Moulton-Barrett, the heavy Victorian father, is just as ogreish as ever, but with something of quiet pity for him coming to the onlooker.

It was with this right feeling for the sense of time that this production would seem to have been approached by P. J. O'Connor, and with benefit both to the play and to the players. The five brothers of Elizabeth Barrett behave almost as one man, while her two sisters have just the touch of feminine rebellion against the domination of their father that makes them nicely different. Their friends all manage to achieve individual moments in a series of scenes, where the foreground is always filled with two people who are trying to carry on a great love story, and another who is trying to stop it.

The parts of these three principal characters were very well filled by Maeve Whelan, Conor Coghlan and James O'Shaughnessy, and, generally the production was so good as to make the small Peacock stage look as large as life size.

DISTRICT PLANNING FOR WESTMEATH

By 13 votes to 5 Westmeath County Council passed a resolution deciding to make a district planning scheme for the County Health District. An amendment proposed by Mr. G. L'Estrange, that the matter be adjourned pending a detailed explanation of the implications of the Town-planning Act by an expert, was defeated by 12 votes to 6.

I.T.A.'S LONDON OFFICES

The Irish Tourist Association's new offices in Regent street, London, will be opened by Mr. David B. Barry, General Manager and Secretary of the Association, who left Dublin yesterday for London. He was accompanied by Mr. Robert E. Furlong, a native of Wexford, and Miss N. Morris, Tramore, who will constitute the staff of the new office.

WEATHER FORECAST

Ireland—Wind light, variable, becoming moderate, southerly, in the west; fair, but with considerable cloud in many areas; rather warm.

Further Outlook — Continuing fair.

Dixon Hempenstall, 111 Grafton st., Dublin—Thermometers.—(Advt.)

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Rises	7.27	7.29
Sets	7.2	6.59
Lighting-up Time	7.32	7.29

HIGH WATER AT DUBLIN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Morning	10.34	11.09
Evening	10.57	11.14

AT OTHER PORTS.

	Morning.	Evening.
Bray	9.56	10.10
Drogheda	10.13	10.26
Dundalk	10.9	10.23
Kilkee	3.3	1.34

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS.

Notices in this Column (which must be authenticated) are charged 1s/ an line minimum 3/-.

ROLL OF HONOUR

NAUGHTON—In loving memory of Douglas James, M.B., T.C.D., Surgeon-Lieutenant, R.N.V.R., H.M.S. Curaçon, aged 24 years, killed on active service, 2nd October, 1942.

BIRTHS

AALDERS—September 27, 1945, at Miss O'Donnell's Nursing Home, to Josephine, wife of Captain J. W. Aalders, A.M.S., a son.

DUNNE—September 22, 1945, at 93 Lower Baggot street, to Molly, wife of William P. Dunne, Stradbrook, Howth road, Raheny, a daughter (Mary Patricia).

JOYCE—September 18, 1945, at Eveleen Nursing Home, to Mollie, wife of S. J. Joyce, 4, Casimir avenue, Dublin, a son.

McLEAN—September 25, 1945, at the Hatch Street Nursing Home, to Ila (nee Bleistor), wife of Flight-Lieutenant Neil McLean, Medical Officer, R.A.F., S.E.A.A.F., a son (John Alexander Neil).

Ua DONNCHADHA—September 14, 1945, at Stella Maris, Earlsfort terrace, to Sylvia, wife of D. L. Ua Donnchadha, a daughter (Orla).

MARRIAGES

CAMERON and PHILLIPS—April 2, 1945, in Italy, Lieutenant Ronald Ewen Cameron, R.N.V.R., only child of the late Donald Cameron and Mrs. Cameron, Cambuslang, Glasgow, to Mary Patience Phillips, F.A.N.Y., only daughter of the late Major R. E. G. Phillips, of Galle, County Tipperary, and Mrs. H. B. Williams.

O'DWYER and HICKEY—August 21, 1945, at Church of the Sacred Heart, Donnybrook (with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing), by Very Rev. Mgr. Molony; Charles J., eldest son of Mrs. O'Dwyer and the late Charles O'Dwyer, Donnybrook, to Joanna M., daughter of the late Andrew and Mrs. Hickey, Garrienderk, Charleville.

PAFFARD and EARLY—September 27, 1945, in London, Eric W., of Chislehurst, Kent, to Aileen Margaret, third daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William Early, of Carlow.

DEATHS

BLAIR—October 1, 1945 (suddenly), at the residence of her sister, 4 Villarea Park, Glenageary, Flora Blair, aged 55 years. Funeral private. No flowers.

DEASE—October 1, 1945, Major Edmund James Dease, at Rath House, Portarlington. R.I.P. Funeral strictly private. No flowers or mourning.

GILMORE—September 30, 1945, at her residence, Ballinascarrow, Ballymote, Co. Sligo, Margaret Elizabeth (Lily), beloved wife of Henry J. Gilmor. Remains were removed to Ballymote Parish Church yesterday (Monday) evening. Funeral to Carrowmanty to-day (Tuesday), 12 noon. " For ever with the Lord."

KANE—October 1, 1945, at his residence, Floraville, Bray, Thomas Patrick Kane, late of Irish Land Commission. Deeply regretted by his sister and relatives. R.I.P. Remains will be removed at 6 o'clock this (Tuesday) evening to the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer. Funeral to-morrow (Wednesday), after 10 o'clock Mass, to Glasnevin Cemetery.

LAVIN—September 30, 1945, at Bective House, Navan, Co. Meath, Thomas J. Lavin, formerly of Eastwalpole, Mass. Greatly regretted by his wife, daughter, son-in-law and little grand-daughter. Removal to Robinswown Church took place yesterday (Monday) evening. Office and High Mass to-day (Tuesday) at 11 a.m. (S.T.). Funeral immediately afterwards to New Cemetery, Navan.

RUTTLE—September 30, 1945, at his residence, Ballingrane, Co. Limerick, Michael Hench Ruttle. Remains were removed to Ballingrane Church yesterday (Monday) evening. Funeral at 3 o'clock (S.T.) to-day (Tuesday) to adjoining cemetery.

SCHAACK—October 1, 1945, at 49 Wellington road, Ballsbridge, Mrs. Margaret Schaack, aged 70. Funeral (private) to Mount Jerome to-morrow (Wednesday), leaving at 9 a.m.

SMITH—October 1, 1945, at Haughton, Darlington, Charlotte, daughter of the late Ebenezer and Mary Smith. Interred.

STEWART—October 1, 1945, at a Dublin hospital, John, dearly-beloved husband of Charlotte Stewart, Tinakill, Portarlington, Leix. Funeral arriving Carrybrooks Church to-morrow (Wednesday), October 3rd, at 3 p.m. (S.T.). No flowers. " Peace, perfect peace."

TRAVERS SMITH—On Friday, September 28, 1945 (suddenly), at 10 Dorset Court, W.1, Richard Travers Smith, M.D., F.R.C.P.I., dearly-loved husband of Nesta Travers Smith, aged 73.

WILKINSON—September 14, 1945, at Edmonton, Alberta, the result of an accident, William Wilkinson, late of Morette, Queen's County. Deeply regretted

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found in Page 3.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

BYRNE—The wife and children of the late Thomas Byrne, 295 Harold's Cross road, desire to extend their sincere thanks to all those who sympathised with them in their recent sad bereavement; to those who sent Mass cards, telegrams and letters of sympathy; those who called personally and attended the funeral, and trust that this will be accepted by all as an expression of gratitude and appreciation.

GORDON—The family of the late Margaret Sophia Gordon, 38 Connaught street, wish to return their sincere thanks to the many kind friends who sympathised with them in their recent sorrow; to all who sent wreaths, telegrams and letters of condolence, and hope this will be accepted as grateful acknowledgment.

SUTTON—Mrs. Samuel Sutton, Winfield, Cabinteely, desires to return sincere thanks to those who sent telegrams and letters of sympathy to her on the death of her husband; also to those who attended the funeral and to those who sent wreaths. Trusting this will be accepted by all in grateful acknowledgment.

IN MEMORIAM

SHAW—Mrs. A. de B. In ever-loving memory.

WELLER—Second Anniversary—In loving memory of my dear husband, Richard Weller, Sheshoon House, Curragh Camp, Co. Kildare, whom God called Home, September 2nd, 1943.—Inserted by his loving wife, Mary.

WELLER—In sad and loving memory of our dear father, Richard Weller, who died at his residence, Sheshoon House, Curragh, Co. Kildare, on 2nd October, 1943. Ever remembered and deeply regretted by his sorrowing sons, Russell, Arthur, Bernie and Ray.

Phone 60607. **NICHOLS** Estd. 1814

COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS.
Coffins, Horse and Motor Funerals, etc.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.
LOMBARD ST. (WESTLAND ROW).

MILLER AND CO., LTD., **BRAY**

Phone Bray 145. Gms. Collier, Bray.
Telegrams:

WATSON'S REATHS Quickness, Dublin. Tel. 74258.
WATSON'S, 31 NASSAU ST.

KIRWANS'
FAIRVIEW, DUBLIN.
UNDERTAKERS.
Funerals Completely Furnished.
Modern Chrysler Hearses and Cars.
PHONES: 35145-35578.

CORRIGAN & SONS,
FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS,
5 LR. CAMDEN ST., DUBLIN.
TELEPHONE 52326.

WALTON'S.
FUNERALS COMPLETELY FURNISHED.
184 RANELAGH. Phone 92093.

Great care is taken that advertisements published in this paper appear correctly, but no liability is taken for any error in, or omission of, any advertisement. The proprietors reserve the right to omit or alter any advertisement no matter where or by whom accepted.

LOST AND FOUND.

GOLD Propelling Pencil lost Saturday vicinity Tetenure. Reward. 15 Westbourne road, Terenure.

LOST, Black Glove, Sunday, Garville or Rathgar roads. Reward, 6 Garville road.

WILL gentleman who took lady's Waterproof in error at Dog Show held in Gort's premises, Ltd., mount st., return to Cashier save his own.—Parker, Talavera, Baldoyle.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

HARDWARE BUYER.

Roches Stores, Ltd., Cork, require a thoroughly experienced Buyer for Domestic Hardware, China and Glass. Must be first class man.

Applications, by letter only, to—

ROCHES STORES, LTD., CORK.

ASSISTANT Reqd. for Provisions Dept., country town; must be capable bacon cutter, and possess a knowledge of butter rationing. Apply, stating wages expctd., exper., age, and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Assistant.

A DUBLIN Hotel requires Porter one night only; steady, sober, elderly man. Box T 217.

ATLANTIC College, Lesson Park—Radio Training, Official Examination Centre; home, world-wide appointments Air, Sea Lines. Prospectus on application to Sec. X

BOOTS—Well-educated youth, 16/17, Reqd. as Junior Assistant by Shoe Shop. Apply, with copies refs., stating age, religion and salary (outdoors), to Box Z 6309, Assistant.

CHARGEHAND for Drapery and Boots Department Reqd., provincial town; only young, energetic man need apply. State age, exper., wages expctd., and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Chargehand.

COMPETENT Saleslady Reqd. (Protestant), General Drapery; at least 6 years' experience; apply, giving full particulars. Box Z 6295, Saleslady.

CAMEO Photo Service, Ltd., 29/30 Dame st. Req., services of accomplished Studio Photographer for their modern Studio. Opening now.

EXPERIENCED Confectioner, married, Reqd. for City Premises; living apartments; good wages; full particulars in confidence. Box T 216.

FITTER Required immediately, clothing factory; must be experienced; good wages to suitable man. Box T 294.

GARDENER Reqd., single, Dalkey. Apply Mrs. Lane-Joynt, 117 Stephen's Green.

GARDENER, single, Reqd., Sandymount district; good wages and bothy. Box T 5234.

GARDENER, single, seeks country Resident's position; 3 years' present place and good ref. Box Z 6219, Lads.

GARDENER Reqd. for Provisions Depot, country town; must be capable bacon curer, and possess a knowledge of butter rationing. Apply, stating wages expctd., exper., age, and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Assistant.

A DUBLIN Hotel requires Porter one night only; steady, sober, elderly man. Box T 217.

ATLANTIC College, Lesson Park—Radio Training, Official Examination Centre; home, world-wide appointments Air, Sea Lines. Prospectus on application to Sec. X

BOOTS—Well-educated youth, 16/17, Reqd. as Junior Assistant by Shoe Shop. Apply, with copies refs., stating age, religion and salary (outdoors), to Box Z 6309, Assistant.

CHARGEHAND for Drapery and Boots Department Reqd., provincial town; only young, energetic man need apply. State age, exper., wages expctd., and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Chargehand.

COMPETENT Saleslady Reqd. (Protestant), General Drapery; at least 6 years' experience; apply, giving full particulars. Box Z 6295, Saleslady.

CAMEO Photo Service, Ltd., 29/30 Dame st. Req., services of accomplished Studio Photographer for their modern Studio. Opening now.

EXPERIENCED Confectioner, married, Reqd. for City Premises; living apartments; good wages; full particulars in confidence. Box T 216.

FITTER Required immediately, clothing factory; must be experienced; good wages to suitable man. Box T 294.

GARDENER Reqd., single, Dalkey. Apply Mrs. Lane-Joynt, 117 Stephen's Green.

GARDENER, single, Reqd., Sandymount district; good wages and bothy. Box T 5234.

GARDENER, single, seeks country Resident's position; 3 years' present place and good ref. Box Z 6219, Lads.

GARDENER Reqd., married, no children; £1 weekly; steady, sober, elderly man. Box T 217.

ATLANTIC College, Lesson Park—Radio Training, Official Examination Centre; home, world-wide appointments Air, Sea Lines. Prospectus on application to Sec. X

BOOTS—Well-educated youth, 16/17, Reqd. as Junior Assistant by Shoe Shop. Apply, with copies refs., stating age, religion and salary (outdoors), to Box Z 6309, Assistant.

CHARGEHAND for Drapery and Boots Department Reqd., provincial town; only young, energetic man need apply. State age, exper., wages expctd., and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Chargehand.

COMPETENT Saleslady Reqd. (Protestant), General Drapery; at least 6 years' experience; apply, giving full particulars. Box Z 6295, Saleslady.

CAMEO Photo Service, Ltd., 29/30 Dame st. Req., services of accomplished Studio Photographer for their modern Studio. Opening now.

EXPERIENCED Confectioner, married, Reqd. for City Premises; living apartments; good wages; full particulars in confidence. Box T 216.

FITTER Required immediately, clothing factory; must be experienced; good wages to suitable man. Box T 294.

GARDENER Reqd., single, Dalkey. Apply Mrs. Lane-Joynt, 117 Stephen's Green.

GARDENER, single, Reqd., Sandymount district; good wages and bothy. Box T 5234.

GARDENER, single, seeks country Resident's position; 3 years' present place and good ref. Box Z 6219, Lads.

PERSONAL.

OVERSEER required for Cardboard Box-making Department; Knowledge of rigid and carton boxes essential. Only applicants with experience will be entertained. Reply, in writing, to the Secretary, The Temple Press, Ltd., 13/14 Upper Mayor street, North Wall, Dublin, stating experience and salary expected.

IRISH SHIPPING, LIMITED,

WISH TO ANNOUNCE THEIR SS. " IRISH PLANE " WILL SAIL FOR NEW YORK DIRECT ABOUT OCTOBER 12th.

FOR PARTICULARS OUTWARD CARGO APPLY;

PALGRAVE MURPHY, LTD., Managers,
17 EDEN QUAY, DUBLIN.

WANTED by Manufacturing Company in Dublin, experienced Bookkeeper Shorthand-Typist; must be quick and accurate at figures. Reply, stating salary required and enclosing copy references. Box Z 6310, Bookkeeper.

BASS Wanted (C.I.), Holy Trinity Church, Rathmines; salary £20. Application Hon. Sec., 23 Cambridge road, Rathmines.

TO Landowners, Land Agents, Solicitors—A Irishman about to be demobilised from British Army, with service France, Africa, Italy, Sept., 1939, to date, Senior N.C.O. Intelligence Corps, with previous service Infantry and Transport, as well as several years' police experience Ireland, seeks employment as Estate Manager; many years' experience farming home and Colonial; competent to manage large sporting property; disturbed conditions or disputed properties immaterial. Box T 303.

EDUCATED Lady would undertake complete Management of Bachelor or Widower's Home; excellent cook. Box T 356.

EDUCATED Young Lady (Leaving Cert., 2C Hons.) seeks post as Receptionist to Doctor or Dentist, part or full time; highest testimonials. Box T 355.

RUSSIAN Tuition requested by young Gentleman, who wishes to stay as Paying Guest with Russian-speaking family. Box Z 6243, Tuition.

MR. C. T. JOLLEY, M.R.C.V.S., Veterinary Surgeon, has opened a Practice at Ballyfree House, Glenealy, Co. Wicklow. Telephone No.: Glenealy 7.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. **ELSAN CHEMICAL CLOSETS** (No Drains Required). **ELSANOL CHEMICAL FLUID.** Wholesale Only.

VISITORS TO DUBLIN

Can have Accommodation at

GRAND HOTEL, GREYSTONES.

Frequent Bus and Train Services. Telephone: Greystones, 141.

FRENCH Conversation Classes, conducted by Mademoiselle Ghuilcelli, will be held at Darragh College, 15 Harcourt street: Beginners, Tuesday, 2nd; Intermediate, Wednesday, 3rd; Advanced, Thursday, 4th. 7.30-9.30. Fee, 6d. per hour.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. ALUMINIUM WARE. ENAMELLED WARE. PYREX OVENWARE. TABLE CUTLERY.

GARDEN REQUISITES.
Forks and Spades, Hand Trowels and Forks,
Greenhouse Glass and Paint,
Lawn Mowers Repaired and Sharpened.
THOS. DOCKRELL, SONS & CO., LTD., DUBLIN.

" Sat in a gown of jewelled luxury." LUXURIOUS, soft Grey Fur-back Gloves in high gauntlet style, with fine Peccary palm. Wool lined, with fur top; gathered wrist. Special at 10/6, post paid. J. Gm. NEWELLS, GRAFTON STREET.

KELLY & SHEIL, LTD., Flee. St., Dublin. **'THERMEGA"** Electric Blankets and Warming Pads Now Available.

"GLOW-WORM" insulated Vitreous enamelled Cookers for hotels, schools and institutions now arrived, with or without boiler; size 6ft.; economically burns any fuel. —Evans, Ltd., 51 Dawson St.

THE "CAPITAL" COFFEE (Regd.) IS VERY GOOD.
In ½lb. and ¼lb. Sealed Packets.
OCTOBER is lovely at Glen Heste Hotel. Phone Brittas 12 for Winter Terms.

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES
FOR THE HOME AND FARM.
BAXENDALE & CO., LTD., CAPEL STREET, DUBLIN.

MONUMENT CREAMERIES LIMITED,
are open to buy large quantities of
BOTTLE & SECTION
HONEY
For full particulars apply:
HEAD OFFICE,
25 LR. CAMDEN ST., DUBLIN.
Phone: 52234.

SITUATIONS VACANT CONTINUED.

MATRON Wanted at once for one month for Boys' Preparatory School near Dublin; temporary vacancy owing to illness. Apply, with particulars and qualifications, to Box 2562, Euson's Advertising Service, Dublin.

MARRIED Herd or Under Steward Wtd. Estate in Co. Waterford; Protestant preftd.; wife to understand dairy and poultry. Reply, with copies refs., to Box T 200.

RESIDENT, qualified Lady Cook Reqd. (Protestant) required in Girls' School, Belfast, in December; salary £130, rising to £150. Apply, with all particulars, to Box Z 6232, Cook.

RESIDENT Caretaker and Timekeeper for factory at Sandyford Industrial Estate; apply Alex Thom and Co., Ltd., 2 Crow street, Dublin.

SHORTHAND Typist Reqd. to act as Private Secretary to professional man in Southern town; salary £3 minimum, all-found; matriculation or equivalent educational standard is essential; enclose full partics. and copies of refs. to Box Z 6305, Typist.

SMART Girl for Picture Dept. for winter season.—Combridge, Grafton st.

TYPIST—Young Lady, well educated; professional office exper. unnecessary. Box T 326.

WANTED, General Man to work on Farm and Garden, in Midlands; must understand horses and cattle; maintain lighting plant; free house; copies refs Box Z 6169, General Man.

WANTED, Dairy - Laundrymaid, exptd., active, well recomd.; country, near Dublin. Box Z 6213, Maid.

WANTED immediately in Co. Tipperary, recently qualified Veterinarian desirous of obtaining exper., temporary partnership or assistantship. Box Z 6217, Vet.

WANTED, Lady Typist, with knowledge of book-keeping and conversant with office routine. Box T 305.

WANTED, fully-experienced Man to advise and take charge of new Leather Goods Manufacturing Concern. Box T 195.

WANTED, superior Companion Help for Country Residence; children; maid kept. Box Z 6391, Help.

WANTED, Western hotel, Kitchen Superviser and Cook; experienced only; apply, with copies refs., Box Z 6300, Supervisor.

WOOLLEN and Readymade Dept.—Smart, Salesman Reqd., experienced Milliner Reqd., stating exper. and salary, indoor. Box Z 6299, Salesman.

WANTED immediately, Working Jeweller; state experience and enclose copies of refs. Box T 89.

WANTED, Loom Tuner, with knowledge of designing; must be thoroughly exptd. Apply, stating wages, experience, and age. Z 6301, Tuner.

WANTED, Protestant Mother's Help, 25-50; family 2; Co. Wicklow, quiet country place; buses; £25. Box Z 6207, Help.

WANTED, Protestant Companion Help, quiet, country, Co. Wicklow; cook, garden; £30. Box Z 6205, Companion.

WANTED, Irish qualified Hardware Clerk, with good knowledge of Seed and Agricultural Machinery, also Building Trade, etc.; Southern town. Box Z 6215, Clerk.

YOUNG Man, under 25 yrs., of sound education, Reqd. immediately by Dublin Institution, porters, for general office duties, customs work, etc.; must be quick and accurate at figures. Reply, in confidence, with full partics. to Box T 905.

LEGAL.

SHORTHAND-TYPIST (Protestant) Reqd. by Dublin Solicitors; some exper.; salary, refs. (copies). Box T 227.

AGENCIES, REPRESENTATIVES

FULL time Representative Reqd. by leading Irish firm of Veterinary Chemists, to call upon Farmers, Cattle dealers, etc., in North Western Counties; good connection to be taken over with excellent prospects; educated Farmer's son, 27-37 years preferred, but not essential; knowledge of farm routine and Fielding Gauge Bowl reqd.; excellent commission. Box Z 6302, Representative.

MAJOR, British Army, now in India, good Trade Contracts, willing to act for firms in Eire. Box S 2038.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

AT Miss Synott's, 71 Mid Abbey st.—Companion, Housekeeper, Cook, Nurses, Helps.

A GARDENER (Qualified), works by the day. Address: Gardener, 21, Charlemont place.

A SUPERIOR Girl desires position as (1) Genl. (Nth. side pref.); highest refs. and Domestic Economy Cert.; no children; £1 weekly to start. Box T 882.

COOK (30), R.C., single-handed or with help; free now; wages 23/- weekly. Box Z 6287, Cook.

DENTAL Mechanic, three years' experience Vulcanite Work, would like position as Improver; city. Box T 252.

DAILY Post Reqd. by Protestant Lady exper. with children; general housekeeping; highest refs. Box T 792.

EDUCATED Young Lady (Leaving Cert., Hons.) seeks Post as Receptionist to Doctor or Dentist; part or full time; highest testimonials. Box T 355.

EDUCATED Young Lady (Leaving Cert., 2C Hons.) seeks post as Receptionist to Doctor or Dentist, part or full time; highest testimonials. Box T 355.

EXPERIENCED Nurse or Nursery Governess Reqd., end Nov.; entire charge little girl 5 years of age; would assist in holidays; excellent references essential; small adult family, mode. home. Apply, stating salary, Sullorgrass Cottage, Glenageary.

EXPERIENCED Nurse or Nursery Governess Reqd., end Nov.; entire charge little girl 5 years of age; would assist in holidays; excellent references essential; small adult family, mode. home. Apply, stating salary, Sullorgrass Cottage, Glenageary.

FINISHING Governess Reqd. for three children, two attend school; wages £60 per annum. Apply, with copies refs., Box Z 6267, Governess.

A YOUNG Protestant Lady Wtd. as Nursery Gov., interested in botany and good at acquiring young children; country district, convenient to Dublin. Partics. to Mrs. Woods, Dunsion, Dublin.

CHILDREN'S Nurse, educated, exptd., highest testimonials. Box T 291.

EXPERIENCED Nurse Maid, with exper. in General Farming, seeks vacancy with Farmer married in Cattle Trade; good home. Box Z 6297, Nurse.

GARDENER, Handyman, 37; understands all Cattle; exptd. Cowboy; constant or daily; Dublin. Box T 818.

GENTLEWOMAN, middle-aged, desires post as Companion-Housekeeper; Dublin or country; Protestant. Box Z 6274, Help.

GENTLEWOMAN would go as Housekeeper; excellent cook; comfort more than salary. Box Z 6220, Gentlewoman.

GARDENER, single, all branches, offers good reference; 3 years present place; 4 years previous; good worker; locker good. Box T 294.

GARDENER Reqd., single, Dalkey. Apply Mrs. Lane-Joynt, 117 Stephen's Green.

GARDENER, single, Reqd., Sandymount district; good wages and bothy. Box T 5234.

GARDENER, single, seeks country Resident's position; 3 years' present place and good ref. Box Z 6219, Lads.

GARDENER Reqd., married, no children; £1 weekly; steady, sober, elderly man. Box T 217.

ATLANTIC College, Lesson Park—Radio Training, Official Examination Centre; home, world-wide appointments Air, Sea Lines. Prospectus on application to Sec. X

BOOTS—Well-educated youth, 16/17, Reqd. as Junior Assistant by Shoe Shop. Apply, with copies refs., stating age, religion and salary (outdoors), to Box Z 6309, Assistant.

CHARGEHAND for Drapery and Boots Department Reqd., provincial town; only young, energetic man need apply. State age, exper., wages expctd., and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Chargehand.

COMPETENT Saleslady Reqd. (Protestant), General Drapery; at least 6 years' experience; apply, giving full particulars. Box Z 6295, Saleslady.

CAMEO Photo Service, Ltd., 29/30 Dame st. Req., services of accomplished Studio Photographer for their modern Studio. Opening now.

EXPERIENCED Confectioner, married, Reqd. for City Premises; living apartments; good wages; full particulars in confidence. Box T 216.

FITTER Required immediately, clothing factory; must be experienced; good wages to suitable man. Box T 294.

GARDENER Reqd., single, Dalkey. Apply Mrs. Lane-Joynt, 117 Stephen's Green.

GARDENER, single, Reqd., Sandymount district; good wages and bothy. Box T 5234.

GARDENER, single, seeks country Resident's position; 3 years' present place and good ref. Box Z 6219, Lads.

GARDENER Reqd., married, no children; £1 weekly; steady, sober, elderly man. Box T 217.

ATLANTIC College, Lesson Park—Radio Training, Official Examination Centre; home, world-wide appointments Air, Sea Lines. Prospectus on application to Sec. X

BOOTS—Well-educated youth, 16/17, Reqd. as Junior Assistant by Shoe Shop. Apply, with copies refs., stating age, religion and salary (outdoors), to Box Z 6309, Assistant.

CHARGEHAND for Drapery and Boots Department Reqd., provincial town; only young, energetic man need apply. State age, exper., wages expctd., and send copies of refs. to Box Z 6295, Chargehand.

COMPETENT Saleslady Reqd. (Protestant), General Drapery; at least 6 years' experience; apply, giving full particulars. Box Z 6295, Saleslady.

CAMEO Photo Service, Ltd., 29/30 Dame st. Req., services of accomplished Studio Photographer for their modern Studio. Opening now.

EXPERIENCED Confectioner, married, Reqd. for City Premises; living apartments; good wages; full particulars in confidence. Box T 216.

FITTER Required immediately, clothing factory; must be experienced; good wages to suitable man. Box T 294.

GARDENER Reqd., single, Dalkey. Apply Mrs. Lane-Joynt, 117 Stephen's Green.

GARDENER, single, Reqd., Sandymount district; good wages and bothy. Box T 5234.

GARDENER, single, seeks country Resident's position; 3 years' present place and good ref. Box Z 6219, Lads.

HODGES & SONS, Ltd. ASTON QUAY, DUBLIN.

OBLONG Roast Pans, in two sizes, 12", 13", made of tin plate, with flanged grip edges and handle corners. Excellent value at 9½d. and 11½d. each.

RED BANK RESTAURANT.
OPEN SUNDAYS, 1—9. OYSTERS.

IF you want a good dinner, why not try the Central Hotel, Exchequer Street, George's Street and Dame Court, Dublin?

TOOHEYS pay most for contents of house and flats; Dublin, suburbs, country; valuations free. 30 Bachelor's Walk. Phone 62515.

WANTED,
EXPERIENCED ASSISTANT,
Either sex, married or single,
MUST BE GOOD CONFECTIONER
and preferably have own car.
Mixed Practice, North Wales. Panel 2,200. Salary £350.
Box Z 6286, Assistant.

THEOBALT Kelp, Qualified Male Assistant; good veterinary exper., essential. Box Z 6202, Chemist.

NIGHT Attendant Wtd. immediately for Invalid Old Lady; Ballsbridge district. Box T 5231.

QUALIFIED Mental Nurse, general exper., seeks position, hospital or private case; Dublin. Box T 259.

REFINED, respectable Lady (R.C.) wishes to hear from Private Nursing Home, Dublin or suburbs, requiring settled person to Care Elderly Lady (semi-invalid); excel. refs. Box Z 6315 Lady.

REFINED Girl Wtd. to look after baby; must be expert; good home accommodation; wages £30 paid Kept. Box T 900.

WANTED, Fm. Chemist or Qualified Assistant; permanency. Apply, with copies refs. and full partics., Box Z 6227, Chemist.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS.

ALL Professional and University Preliminaries. Oral and Correspondence.—McGuire's Tuitorial College, 15 Harcourt street.

BACKWARD Children Coached, Stammering Corrected; retired teacher; own homes preftd. Box T 5232.

FRENCH and Latin Teacher Wanted, 5th. Studies to state terms. Box T 311.

HIGHLY efficient Lady Teacher gives Tuitions; terms moderate. Box T 756.

INDIVIDUAL Grinds Maths., Latin, French. Resumes.

WANTED at once, exptd. Children's Nurse, Grinds.

MISS B. Wyse, L.T.C.I., gives Pianoforte Lessons at her residence; has a couple of vacancies; highest distinctions attained. Phone Blackrock 82353.

RAPID Private Tuition in Shorthand and Typewriting; moderate. Box T 903.

GOVERNESSES, TUTORS.

YOUNG, experienced Nursery Maid Wtd. for three children, two attend school; wages £50 per annum. Apply, with copies refs., Box Z 6267, Nursery.

A YOUNG Protestant Lady Wtd. as Nursery Gov., interested in botany and good at acquiring young children; country district, convenient to Dublin. Partics. to Mrs. Woods, Dunsion, Dublin.

CHILDREN'S Nurse, educated, exptd., highest testimonials. Box T 291.

EXPERIENCED Nurse or Nursery Governess Reqd., end Nov.; entire charge little girl 5 years of age; would assist in holidays; excellent references essential; small adult family, mode. home. Apply, stating salary, Sullorgrass Cottage, Glenageary.

FINISHING Governess Reqd. for three children, two attend school; wages £50 per annum. Apply, with copies refs., Box Z 6267, Governess